U.S. Multinational Companies: Operations in 1993

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THREE KEY measures—employment, assets, and sales—of the operations of nonbank U.S. multinational companies (MNC's) increased in 1993 after several years of weakness. According to preliminary estimates from BEA's annual survey of U.S. direct investment abroad for 1993, worldwide employment by U.S. MNC's increased 1 percent; assets increased 11 percent; and sales increased 3 percent (table 1 and chart 1). The pickups in 1993 partly reflected expansion in the ongoing operations of U.S. MNC's that was coincident with improved economic conditions in the United States and robust economic growth in some emerging markets. The pickups also reflected factors unrelated to growth in existing MNC operations, including the entry of several large U.S. companies into the universe of U.S. parent companies as they established or acquired their first foreign affiliates. In addition, the value of financial assets of foreign affiliates, primarily those in financial services, was boosted by strong growth in foreign stock prices.

Because roughly three-quarters of the worldwide operations of U.S. MNC's are located in the United States, changes in the domestic (U.S. parent) operations mirrored those in worldwide operations of U.S. MNC's. U.S.-parent assets increased 9 percent and sales increased 5 percent, following several years of slower growth; employment increased 1 percent, following several years of decline. The 1993 increases reflected the entrance of some large U.S. companies into

Data Availability

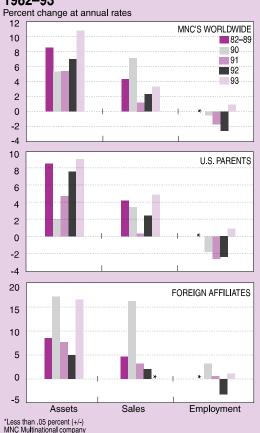
Only summary data are published in this article. Estimates of MNC operations in greater detail are available for 1977 and for 1982–93 in publications and for 1983–93 on diskette. For information, call (202) 606–9827. Publications presenting the revised estimates for 1992 and the preliminary estimates for 1993 in greater detail will be available in July; their availability will be announced on the inside back cover of the Survey of Current Business.

the parent-company universe and, to a lesser extent, accelerating economic growth in the United States.

For foreign affiliates, changes in the key measures of operations did not exhibit a consistent pattern. Assets increased 17 percent, following 2 years of slower growth. Sales were essentially flat after 7 successive years of growth. Employment increased 1 percent after declining in 1992,

CHART 1

Percent Change in Assets, Sales, and Employment of Nonbank U.S. MNC's, U.S. Parents, and Foreign Affiliates, 1982–93



U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis

but remained below the peak of 1991. from the substantial increase in affiliate assets (which was probably largely related to valuation changes), measures of affiliate operations were generally weak and partly reflected differing cyclical economic conditions across geographical areas. Affiliate operations grew in areas with robust or renewed economic growth—such as Latin

Table 1.—Total Assets, Sales, and Employment of Nonbank U.S. MNC's, U.S. Parents, and Foreign Affiliates, 1982-93

	MNC's worldwide ¹	Parents	Affiliates
Total assets			
Millions of dollars: 1982 1983 1984 1985 1986 1987 1988 1989 1990 1991	3,493,105 3,653,616 3,820,025 4,297,034 4,723,294 5,285,962 5,569,767 6,182,401 6,510,086 6,861,631 7,341,796	2,741,619 2,902,793 3,060,031 3,462,398 3,792,001 4,175,308 4,363,441 4,852,373 4,951,048 5,183,286 5,579,798	751,486 750,823 759,994 834,636 931,293 1,110,654 1,206,326 1,330,028 1,559,038 1,678,345 1,761,998
1993	8,138,040	6,084,571	2,053,469
Percent change at annual rates: 1982–89 1990 1991 1992 1993	8.5 5.3 5.4 7.0 10.8	8.5 2.0 4.7 7.6 9.0	8.5 17.2 7.7 5.0 16.5
Sales Millions of dollars:			
Millions of dollars: 1982 1983 1984 1985 1986 1987 1988 1990 1990 1991 1992	3,284,168 3,263,802 3,407,337 3,482,155 3,473,354 3,742,022 4,022,942 4,421,731 4,737,147 4,794,100 4,904,955 5,068,946	2,348,388 2,377,488 2,508,779 2,586,695 2,544,439 2,689,227 2,828,209 3,136,837 3,243,721 3,252,534 3,330,886 3,495,055	935,780 886,314 898,558 895,460 928,915 1,052,795 1,194,733 1,284,894 1,493,426 1,541,566 1,574,069
Percent change at annual rates: 1982–89 1990 1991 1991 1992	4.3 7.1 1.2 2.3 3.3	4.2 3.4 .3 2.4 4.9	4.6 16.2 3.2 2.1 (*)
Number of employees			
Thousands: 1982 1983 1984 1985 1986 1987 1988 1989 1990 1991 1992 1993	25,344.8 24,782.6 24,548.4 24,531.9 24,082.0 24,255.4 24,141.1 25,387.5 25,263.6 24,837.1 24,189.7 24,413.4	18,704.6 18,399.5 18,130.9 18,112.6 17,831.8 17,985.8 17,737.6 18,765.4 18,429.7 17,958.9 17,529.6 17,682.3	6,640.2 6,383.1 6,417.5 6,419.3 6,250.2 6,269.6 6,403.5 6,622.1 6,833.9 6,878.2 6,660.1 6,731.1
Percent change at annual rates: 1982–89 1990 1991 1992 1993	(*) 5 -1.7 -2.6 .9	(*) -1.8 -2.6 -2.4 .9	(*) 3.2 .6 -3.2 1.1

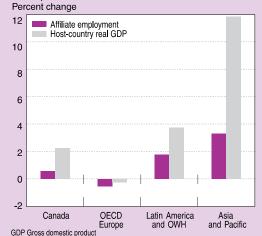
America and Other Western Hemisphere, Asia and Pacific, and Canada—but they declined in areas of economic stagnation or decline—such as continental Europe (chart 2).

The following are other highlights from the 1993 survey:

- The small employment increases in 1993 for both U.S. parent companies and foreign affiliates reflected largely offsetting changes among industries: For parents, employment increased in retail trade and finance but decreased in manufacturing and petroleum; for affiliates, employment increased in retail trade and services but decreased in manufacturing and wholesale trade.
- Europe remained the most popular location for newly acquired or established affiliates in 1993. New European affiliates accounted for 61 percent of all newly acquired or established affiliates and for 44 percent of the employment of these affiliates.
- According to most measures, the foreign share of worldwide U.S.-MNC operations was about the same in 1993 as in 1992, but it has increased moderately over the last decade. However, the foreign share of net income has almost doubled since 1982, from 26 percent to 45 percent.
- U.S.-MNC's accounted for 58 percent of U.S. merchandise exports in 1993. Forty-one per-

CHART 2

Percent Change in Employment by Nonbank Foreign Affiliates and in Host-Country Real GDP, by Selected Area, 1993



OECD Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OWH Other Western Hemisphere

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis

^{*} Less than .05 percent (±).

1. The MNC totals for assets and sales contain duplication because they do not exclude positions and transactions between parents and affiliates.

MNC Multinational company

Key Terms

The following selected key terms are used to describe the members of U.S. multinational companies. For a comprehensive discussion of the terms and concepts related to U.S.-MNC statistics, see "A Guide to BEA Statistics on U.S. Multinational Companies" Survey of Current Business 75 (March 1995): 38–55.

U.S. multinational company (MNC): The U.S. parent and all of its foreign affiliates.

U.S. parent: A person, resident in the United States, who owns or controls 10 percent or more of the voting securities, or the equivalent, of a foreign business enterprise. "Person" is broadly defined to include any individual, branch, partnership, associated group, association, estate, trust, corporation or other organization (whether or not organized under the laws of any State), or any government entity. If incorporated, the U.S. parent is the fully consolidated U.S. enterprise consisting of (1) the U.S. corporation whose voting securities are not owned more than 50 percent by another U.S. corporation, and (2) proceeding down each ownership chain from that U.S. corporation, any U.S. corporation (including Foreign Sales Corporations located within the United States) whose voting securities are more than 50 percent owned by the U.S. corporation above it. A U.S. parent comprises the domestic (U.S.) operations of a MNC.

Foreign affiliate: A foreign business enterprise in which there is U.S. direct investment, that is, in which a U.S. person owns or controls 10 percent or more of the voting securities or the equivalent. Affiliates comprise the foreign operations of an MNC.

Majority-owned foreign affiliate (MOFA): A foreign affiliate in which the combined ownership of all U.S. parents exceeds 50 percent.

Nonbank: An entity (MNC, parent, or affiliate) whose primary activity is not banking. Only nonbanks are covered by this article.

cent of this share represented trade between U.S. parents and their foreign affiliates; the remainder represented trade between parents or affiliates and other persons. U.S. MNC's accounted for 40 percent of U.S. merchandise imports. Almost one-half of this share represented trade between U.S. parents and their foreign affiliates; the remainder represented trade between parents or affiliates and other persons.

This article has three parts. The first part analyzes changes in the employment of U.S. parents; the second part analyzes changes in the operating characteristics, including employment, of foreign affiliates; and the third part analyzes U.S. merchandise trade associated with U.S. MNC'S.

U.S. Parents

In this section and in part of the following section on foreign affiliates, employment is used to measure changes in MNC operations in 1993. Because changes in employment are not directly affected by valuation changes (such as those caused by inflation and exchange rate changes), they usually provide a more accurate indication of changes in the level of real economic activity than the other available measures. However, in the early 1990's, changes in employment may have been less indicative of changes in real economic activity because of the widespread adoption of

labor-saving business strategies—such as reducing layers of management or the size of in-house sales forces—even as general business conditions improved.

Employment changes by industry

Nonbank U.S. parents employed 17.7 million workers in 1993, which represented 19 percent of total U.S. employment in nonbank private industries. Employment both by U.S. parents and by all private industries in the United States grew slightly (1 percent and 2 percent, respectively). The increase in U.S.-parent-company employment was more than accounted for by the entry of new companies into the parent-company universe; employment by existing U.S. parents decreased 2 percent.

Underlying the overall increase in U.S.-parent employment were largely offsetting changes among industries. Excluding changes resulting from industry reclassifications of U.S. parents, the largest increases in employment were in "other" industries (mainly retail trade) and finance (except banking), insurance, and real estate (FIRE); the largest decreases were in manufacturing and petroleum.¹

^{1.} Each U.S. parent is classified in the industry that accounts for the largest portion of its sales or, for holding companies, its total income. Many U.S. parents are involved in a variety of business activities, and changes in the mix of these activities can cause a parent's industry classification to change. In 1993, industry reclassifications shifted some employment from transportation equipment manufacturing to business services.

Parent employment increased 6 percent in FIRE and 5 percent in "other" industries. creases in both industries primarily reflected the entry of large U.S. companies into the parentcompany universe, as they established or acquired their first foreign affiliates. Most of the new foreign ventures were in Latin America, where U.S. companies were attracted by the recent

Table 2.—Sources of Change in Selected Data Items for Nonbank Foreign Affiliates, 1992-93

Line		Millions	of dollars	Number of
LIIIE		Total assets	Sales	employees (thousands)
1	Total change	291,471	-178	71.0
2	Change attributable to: New affiliates Of which:	31,159	12,054	103.0
3	Acquisitions	18,290	8,985	79.3
4	Establishments	12,870	3,070	23.7
5	Changes in existing operations	216,621	-40,733	-176.2
6	Sales or liquidations	-19,611	-13,796	-93.0
7	Change not accounted for in lines 2–6 ¹	63,302	42,297	237.2

Includes changes resulting from the addition to the survey universe of affiliates that were required to report in earlier years but did not, and other unallocated changes.

Table 3.—Acquisitions and Establishments of Nonbank Foreign Affiliates by Major Area and Industry of Affiliate, 1993

		er of acquestablishn		Total assets	Sales (mil-	Num- ber of em-
	Total	Acqui- sitions	Estab- lish- ments	(mil- lions of dollars)	lions of dollars)	ployees (thou- sands)
All areas, all industries	252	142	110	31,159	12,054	103.0
By major area						
Canada Europe Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere Africa Middle East Asia and Pacific International ¹	14 154 45 4 1 32 2	5 88 29 2 1 16	9 66 16 2 0 16 1	3,547 18,679 5,923 148 (^D) 2,743 (^D)	2,578 6,208 2,213 (D) (P) 944 (D)	10.5 44.9 36.2 (D) (*) 9.9 (D)
Addendum: European Union ²	126	75	51	15,348	4,503	32.5
Petroleum Manufacturing Food and kindred products Chemicals and allied products Primary and fabricated metals Machinery, except electrical Electric and electronic equipment Transportation equipment Other manufacturing Wholesale trade Finance (except banking), insurance, and real estate Services Other industries	11 88 28 7 9 5 9 4 26 33 71 19 30	6 59 15 4 8 2 9 0 21 15 27 13 22	5 29 13 3 1 3 0 4 5 18 44 6 8	313 9,607 5,762 356 408 163 551 406 1,960 1,856 14,248 1,236 3,899	466 7,513 4,207 319 374 72 378 376 1,787 1,716 782 395 1,182	1.5 79.2 46.0 2.4 3.8 2.0 5.7 1.4 17.9 4.3 2.1 5.3 10.6

Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

economic liberalizations instituted by host governments. Some of the acquired companies were formerly State-owned enterprises (such as public utilities).

In contrast, parent employment decreased 2 percent in manufacturing. The largest decrease occurred in "other" manufacturing and mainly reflected the departure of a large U.S. parent company from the universe. Decreases in parent employment in other industries within manufacturing primarily reflected parents' efforts, in response to industry-specific factors, to downsize and to concentrate on their core activities. In nonelectrical machinery, a 5-percent decrease in parent employment was concentrated in computer and office equipment and reflected the movement of some U.S. parents away from vertically integrated production and distribution systems. In chemicals, a 4-percent decrease reflected parents' divestitures of less-profitable activities in response to rising global competition.

In petroleum, parent employment decreased 7 percent. The decrease reflected a reduction in professional and administrative workers and the shedding of ancillary activities in an effort to remain profitable despite low oil prices.

Foreign Affiliates

Employment changes

Total nonbank affiliate employment increased 1 percent to 6.7 million in 1993. By area, the largest increases were in Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere and in Asia and Pacific; affiliate employment changed little in Europe and Canada, and it decreased in Africa. By industry, a decrease in wholesale trade was offset by increases in other industries.

Year-to-year changes in affiliate employment data are the net result of changes in existing operations, acquisitions and establishments of affiliates, sales of affiliates to foreigners, liquidations of affiliates, and improvements in survey coverage (table 2).2 In 1993, increases in the employment data attributable to newly identified affiliates and to newly acquired or established affiliates were partly offset by decreases that were attributable to existing operations and to affiliates that were sold or liquidated.

NOTE.—Line 5 includes (and lines 2 and 6 exclude) changes resulting from affiliates acquiring, establishing, selling, or liquidating parts of their consolidated operations. BEA permits survey re-spondents to consolidate affiliate operations that are in the same country and industry or that are integral parts of a single business operation.

^{*} Fewer than 50 employees.

1. "International" affiliates are those that have operations in more than one country and that are engaged in petroleum shipping

^{1.} International allinates are indee that have operations in more than one country and that are engaged in periodium shipping other water transportation, or operating movable oil, and gas-drilling equipment.

2. Prior to 1993, the European Union was known as the European Communities (12). Through 1994, it consisted of Belgium, Demark, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, and the United Kingdom. At the beginning of 1995, the Union was enlarged to include Austria, Finland, and Sweden, but data for these countries are not included in

NoTE.—The data in this table cover only newly acquired or established foreign affiliates. They exclude data for consolidated units of existing foreign affiliates that were acquired or established during the year. The data also cover only affiliates that met the exemption levels for the 1993 annual survey of U.S. direct investment abroad, namely, those with assets, sales, or net income of at least \$15 million (positive or negative).

^{2.} Through BEA's efforts to improve survey coverage, some affiliates that existed in prior years were identified and added to the survey universe in 1993. Some of these newly identified affiliates should have been reported in earlier years but were not. Data for these affiliates are included in line 7 of table 2.

Acquisitions and establishments.—In 1993, 252 nonbank affiliates, with a combined employment of 103,000, were established or acquired by U.S. MNC'S (table 3). As in 1990–92³, Europe was the primary location for new affiliates, which suggests that U.S. direct investment abroad is motivated more by access to large, prosperous markets than by access to low-wage labor. New European affiliates accounted for 61 percent of all new affiliates and for 44 percent of their employment.

Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere and in Asia and Pacific were the next most popular locations for newly acquired or established affiliates. The popularity of these regions may partly reflect the attraction of emerging markets (such as Mexico and China) and the new investment opportunities created by economic liberalizations—such as the privatization of Stateowned monopolies, reduced local-content requirements, and reduced tariffs—instituted by some host governments.

Manufacturing continued to be the primary industry for new investments in 1993, partly reflecting the relatively high concentration of U.S.

MNC's in that industry.⁴ Manufacturing accounted for 35 percent of the number, and for 77 percent of the employment, of all new affiliates.

Majority-owned foreign affiliates

Majority-owned foreign affiliates (MOFA'S) constitute the bulk of the nonbank affiliate universe; in 1993, they accounted for 88 percent of all nonbank foreign affiliates and for 78 percent of their employment (table 4). Data for MOFA'S, rather than for affiliates in general, are required in order to examine the effects of foreign investments over which a home country exerts unambiguous control. Additionally, some aspects of affiliate operations can be analyzed only from the perspective of MOFA operations, because

Table 4.—U.S. Parents' Ownership of Nonbank Foreign Affiliates, by Area, 1993

		Number o	f affiliates		Employm	ent by affil		sands of	Percenta affiliates		Percenta filiate em	
		Majority	/-owned			Majority	• •				accounte	
	Total		Of which:	Minority-	T-4-1	iviajority	Of which:	Minority-	Majority-	Wholly	Majority-	Wholly
		Total	Wholly owned	owned	Total	Total	Wholly owned	owned	owned	owned	owned affiliates	owned affiliates
All countries	18,698	16,484	14,834	2,214	6,731.1	5,259.9	4,299.8	1,471.2	88	79	78	64
Canada	1,941	1,837	1,699	104	874.9	830.2	676.2	44.7	95	88	95	77
EuropeOf which:	9,202	8,496	7,802	706	2,733.1	2,418.5	2,085.1	314.6	92	85	88	76
Belgium France	562 1.104	532 1.024	499 883	30 80	110.5 402.9	103.1 358.1	97.3 291.5	7.4 44.8	95 93	89 80	93 89	88 72
Germanyltaly	1,221 680	1,104 617	1,023 553	117 63	568.6 164.4	520.6 153.1	436.4 137.0	48.0 11.3	90 91	84 81	92 93	77 83
Netherlands Spain United Kingdom	904 488 2.185	846 442 2,050	799 371 1,937	58 46 135	141.8 143.3 865.5	127.5 130.0 738.2	108.8 99.5 688.1	14.3 13.3 127.3	94 91 94	88 76 89	90 91 85	77 69 80
Latin America and Other Western	,	,	,									
HemisphereOf which:	2,924	2,500	2,214	424	1,420.3	1,006.4	801.3	413.9	85	76	71	56
Brazil Mexico	451 624	385 458	330 402	66 166	351.6 666.1	280.6 411.7	209.4 338.5	71.0 254.4	85 73	73 64	80 62	60 51
Africa	493	420	349	73	106.9	71.0	45.9	35.9	85	71	66	43
Middle East	313	213	185	100	53.6	33.6	28.1	20.0	68	59	63	52
Asia and Pacific	3,672	2,891	2,470	781	1,518.0	876.9	653.2	641.1	79	67	58	43
Australia Japan Singapore	777 842 348	672 523 321	630 413 310	105 319 27	371.5 411.3 100.7	189.8 157.5 93.5	150.3 112.3 92.2	181.7 253.8 7.2	86 62 92	81 49 89	51 38 93	40 27 92
International ¹	153	127	115	26	24.4	23.4	10.1	1.0	83	75	96	41

^{1.} See footnote 1 to table 3.

^{3.} The other years for which estimates are available.

^{4.} In 1993, manufacturing accounted for 51 percent of U.S.-parent employment but for only 19 percent of total U.S.-private-industry employment. Direct investment in general may be more concentrated in manufacturing than in services or other industries because of the greater presence in manufacturing of scale economies and production processes that can be standardized across national boundaries. In addition, direct investment abroad in some services industries (such as legal services) may be constrained because a high degree of knowledge of the local language, culture, and business environment typically is required to compete effectively with locally owned businesses. Patterns for U.S. parents are consistent with the distribution of employment by the U.S. affiliates of foreign companies: In 1993, manufacturing accounted for 48 percent of employment by U.S. affiliates

NOTE.—The countries shown in this table are limited to those that had affiliate employment of at least 100,000 in 1993.

the necessary data items are not collected for other affiliates.

By area, the percentage of nonbank affiliates that were MOFA's was highest in Canada (95 percent) and Europe (92 percent). Of the major host countries shown in table 4 (that is, countries that had affiliate employment of at least 100,000 in 1993), Japan had the lowest percentage of affiliates that were majority-owned (62 percent).

Most affiliates are not only majority owned but also wholly owned. Both globally and in each major geographic area, well over one-half of all affiliates were wholly owned in 1993. In all the major host countries except Japan, more than three-fifths of affiliates were wholly owned. In Japan, just under one-half of affiliates were wholly owned. Although Japan now imposes few formal restrictions on 100-percent ownership by foreign direct investors, such ownership may be inhibited by informal barriers, such as interlocking stock ownership among domestic corporations.⁵ Additionally, some U.S. parents may have chosen to acquire partial ownership of Japanese affiliates in order to share knowledge or to facilitate trade rather than to gain full control over the affiliates' operations or management.

Share of combined U.S. parent and MOFA operations.—One indicator of the impact that foreign operations of U.S. MNC's may have on the U.S. economy is the foreign (MOFA) share of worldwide MNC operations controlled by U.S. parents (U.S. parents and MOFA's combined). Analysts

Table 5.—Selected Data for Nonbank U.S. Parents and MOFA's, by Industry of U.S. Parent, 1982, 1992, and 1993

	U.S. parents and MOFA's combined					Par	ents			MOF	-A's		MOFA share of combined total			
	<u> </u>	llions of dol			Mill	ions of dol			Mil	lions of dol				(perc		
	Net income ¹	Re- search and develop- ment expendi- tures	Capital expenditures ²	Number of employ- ees (thou- sands)	Net income ¹	Re- search and develop- ment expendi- tures	Capital expendi- tures	Number of employ- ees (thou- sands)	Net income ¹	Re- search and develop- ment expendi- tures	Capital expenditures ²	Number of employ- ees (thou- sands)	Net income ¹	Re- search and develop- ment expendi- tures	Capital expendi- tures	Number of employ- ees
1982 ³																
All industries Petroleum Manufacturing Food and kindred products Chemicals and allied products Primary and fabricated metals Machinery, except electrical Electric and electronic equipment Transportation equipment Other manufacturing Wholesale trade Finance (except banking), insurance, and real estate Services Other industries	23,457 49,663 5,949 11,680 -1,669 6,995 6,182 9,894 10,632	41,804 2,949 33,505 866 7,496 883 6,734 5,437 7,628 4,461 (P) (P) (P)	245,216 84,567 95,631 8,431 18,655 7,886 16,994 9,820 14,676 19,170 2,949 6,728 7,088 48,252	23,727.0 1,600.1 14,247.3 1,436.1 2,032.7 1,223.0 1,972.0 2,107.2 2,332.0 3,144.3 522.5 1,316.2 1,121.1 4,919.7	75,095 13,713 35,503 4,558 7,384 -2,332 3,229 4,809 8,988 8,867 1,092 11,579 1,951 11,256	38,157 2,633 30,596 726 6,690 848 6,383 5,262 6,674 4,013 (P) 239 168 (P)	200,404 65,171 73,787 6,254 14,862 6,433 10,884 8,814 10,557 15,983 2,491 5,922 6,462 46,572	18,704.6 1,225.3 10,532.8 1,011.2 1,364.6 976.2 1,457.9 1,619.5 1,687.3 2,416.0 396.7 1,004.0 993.8 4,551.9	27,049 9,743 14,159 1,390 4,296 662 3,766 1,373 906 1,764 512 911 519 1,204	3,647 316 2,909 140 806 35 351 175 954 448 24 (P) 6 (P)	44,812 19,396 21,844 2,177 3,793 1,453 6,110 1,006 4,119 3,187 458 806 626 1,680	5,022.4 374.8 3,714.5 424.9 668.1 246.8 514.1 487.7 644.7 728.3 125.8 312.2 127.3 367.8	26 42 29 23 37 54 22 9 17 32 7 21 10	9 11 9 16 11 4 5 3 13 10 (P) (P)	18 23 23 26 20 18 36 10 28 17 16 12 9	21 23 26 30 33 20 26 23 28 23 24 24 11
All industries Petroleum Manufacturing Food and kindred products Chemicals and allied products Primary and fabricated metals Machinery, except electrical Electric and electronic equipment Transportation equipment Other manufacturing Wholesale trade Finance (except banking), insurance, and real estate Services Other industries	13,115 13,955 -1,661 -10,546 6,133	83,191 3,044 73,883 1,457 19,412 985 16,116 7,117 19,9705 705 (D) 1,359 (D)	267,049 45,612 121,053 15,087 28,632 5,165 13,720 10,037 22,808 25,603 6,569 12,240 17,259 64,317	22,812.0 745.5 13,011.8 1,679.7 1,845.5 692.9 1,685.7 1,214.3 2,555.9 3,337.8 549.4 1,280.2 1,925.3 5,299.6	-5,768 -3,816 -30,316 7,122 4,304 -2,520 -12,806 4,576 -34,947 3,954 1,019 11,335 3,969 12,039	72,107 2,480 64,021 1,226 16,289 922 14,126 6,591 16,267 8,600 566 200 1,272 3,568	203,834 27,027 85,720 10,490 20,383 4,033 8,772 6,626 15,599 19,817 5,729 10,497 14,499 60,362	17,529.6 552.3 9,246.0 1,165.6 1,193.4 556.4 1,100.6 850.3 1,806.4 2,573.3 404.5 1,028.7 1,588.7 4,709.3	44,381 10,808 27,726 5,993 9,650 1,557 2,260 1,557 2,492 1,116 993	11,084 563 9,863 231 3,123 63 1,991 526 2,824 1,105 138 (D) 87 (D)	63,215 18,585 35,333 4,597 8,249 1,132 4,948 3,411 7,209 5,786 840 1,743 2,760 3,955	5,282.4 193.2 3,765.8 514.1 652.1 136.5 585.1 364.0 749.5 764.5 144.9 251.5 336.6 590.3	1155 155 46 69 25 25 18 22 8	13 19 13 16 16 16 12 7 15 11 20 (D)	24 41 29 30 29 22 36 34 32 23 13 14 16 6	23 26 29 31 35 20 35 30 29 23 23 26 20 11
All industries Petroleum Manufacturing Food and kindred products Chemicals and allied products Primary and fabricated metals Machinery, except electrical Electric and electronic equipment Transporation equipment Other manufacturing Wholesale trade Finance (except banking), insurance, and real estate Services Other industries Other industries	6,651 5,892	85,130 2,850 75,664 1,386 20,583 811 15,392 8,097 19,420 9,974 790 342 (P)	269,200 46,228 121,311 14,963 27,630 5,288 12,252 11,782 23,678 25,719 6,014 12,801 19,002 63,844	22,942.2 706.2 12,748.4 1,763.2 1,785.9 715.7 1,623.9 1,199.6 2,480.9 3,179.2 622.6 1,311.7 2,012.5 5,540.7	57,794 4,482 11,854 4,880 5,949 2,295 -9,075 4,527 2,129 1,150 1,464 23,036 3,573 13,385	74,176 2,278 65,977 1,159 17,248 743 13,541 7,572 16,782 8,933 658 161 1,447 3,655	204,976 27,641 86,987 10,681 18,810 4,219 8,064 8,064 16,795 20,334 4,769 10,089 16,114 59,376	17,682.3 512.4 9,035.7 1,237.1 1,146.3 576.9 1,050.1 834.0 1,772.6 2,418.6 434.0 1,089.2 1,662.6 4,948.5	47,308 11,014 29,091 6,056 8,995 918 2,250 2,124 3,763 4,985 1,588 3,448 1,434 734	10,954 571 9,688 227 3,336 68 1,852 526 2,637 1,042 133 181 (P) (P)	64,224 18,587 34,324 4,282 8,820 1,069 4,168 3,718 6,883 5,385 1,245 2,712 2,888 4,468	5,259.9 193.9 3,712.7 526.1 639.5 138.8 573.8 365.6 708.3 760.6 188.6 222.6 349.9 592.2	45 71 71 55 60 29 32 64 81 52 13 29 5	13 20 13 16 16 8 12 6 14 10 17 53 (P)	24 40 28 29 32 20 34 32 29 21 21 21 7	23 27 29 30 36 19 35 30 29 24 30 17 17

uppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

^{5.} As of January 1, 1992, Japan placed no formal restrictions on 100percent foreign ownership of domestic business enterprises except those in industries in which it had a national security interest, in agriculture, forestry and fishery, in mining and petroleum, or in leather and leather products. See International Monetary Fund (IMF), Exchange Arrangements and Exchange Restrictions, Annual Report 1994 (Washington, DC: IMF, 1994): 259-60.

auppresses to avoid disclosure or data of individual companies.

1. The estimates of U.S. parent net income differ from those in tables 9.1 and 9.2, and the estimates of MOFA net income differ from those in tables 11.1 and 11.2, because they have been adjusted to remove duplication (see footnote 9 to text). The adjustments were not made in previous versions of this table, which appeared in the following issues of the SURVEY SURVEY 74 (June 1994): 49, SURVEY 73 (July 1993): 44, and SURVEY 72 (August 1992): 66.

The data on capital expenditures by MOFA's are based on BEA's semiannual survey of capital expenditures by MOFA's (which was discontinued following the survey conducted in June 1994).

^{3.} See footnote 10 to text.

MNC Multinational company
MOFA Majority-owned foreign affiliate

concerned with questions such as "Are U.S. MNC's moving production offshore?" may be particularly interested in monitoring these shares. The following analysis shows that, for most measures, the MOFA share is below 25 percent and that longterm changes in these shares have generally been moderate.

Table 5 presents four measures of operations net income, research and development expenditures, capital expenditures, and employmentfor 1982, 1992, and 1993. For all of these

For all items except net income, data for 1982 are used to provide a longterm perspective. That particular year was chosen because it was a benchmark (or census) survey year. For a discussion of the differences between benchmark and nonbenchmark surveys, see "A Guide to BEA Statistics on U.S. Multinational Companies," Survey of Current Business 75 (March 1995): 39-40. For net income, the data shown are for 1983.

The International Investment Division's Direct Investment Abroad Branch, under the direction of Patricia C. Walker, conducted the survey from which the estimates were derived. James Y. Shin supervised the editing and processing of the reports. Marie Colosimo, with the assistance of Arnold Gilbert and Robert Price, designed the computer programs to derive estimates for unreported data, generate the tables, and prevent disclosure of company-specific data.

can be added together to yield meaningful worldwide-MNC totals

measures except net income, the MOFA shares were unchanged in 1993 and have increased only moderately over the last decade (chart 3).

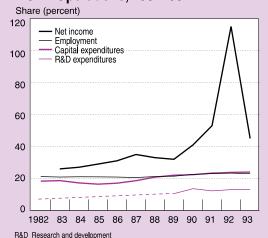
The MOFA share of net income increased throughout 1983-92, accelerating in 1989-92; during the latter period, however, the increase reflected falling net income of U.S. parents rather than rising net income of MOFA's (chart 4). In 1990-91, parent net income was depressed by the economic recession in the United States. In 1992, when the MOFA share soared to 115 percent, parent net income was depressed by special charges against earnings to conform to new accounting requirements for post-retirement benefits; excluding the effects of these special charges, the MOFA share probably would have been about twothirds.⁷ In 1993, parent net income increased sharply (and the MOFA share of net income fell). reflecting stronger U.S. economic growth and the absence of any significant special charges.

Gross product.—The production of goods and services by MOFA's, as measured by MOFA gross product, edged down 1 percent to \$358 billion in

FASB 106 requires that companies—both publicly held and private—with more than 500 post-retirement-plan participants recognize the cost of retiree health and other post-retirement benefits during their employees' careers rather than when the benefits are paid. Although the new rule generally raises companies' annual charges for post-retirement benefits, most of its impact on U.S. parents' net income in 1992 came from a one-time catch-up charge to account for the accumulated post-retirement benefits of all current and retired employees.

CHART 3

MOFA Share of Combined U.S. Parent and MOFA Operations, 1982–93

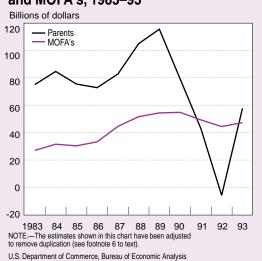


NOTE.—The MOFA share of R&D expenditures is not available for 1983–88 because the necessary data were not collected for those years. The estimates of MOFA and U.S. parent net income used to calculate the MOFA share of net income have been adjusted to remove duplication (see footnote 6 to text).

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis

CHART 4

Net Income of Nonbank U.S. Parents and MOFA's, 1983–93



^{6.} These four measures were chosen because parent and affiliate estimates of them are nonduplicative. (Parent and affiliate estimates of other measures-such as assets and sales-may contain duplication as a result of intra-MNC transactions and positions.) The estimates of net income have been adjusted to remove any duplication; specifically, equity in the net income of foreign affiliates has been removed from the net income of U.S. parents, and equity in the net income of other foreign affiliates has been removed from the net income of MOFA's. Parent and affiliate estimates that are nonduplicative

^{7.} The special charge was made in accordance with Financial Accounting Standards Board Statement Number 106 (FASB 106). FASB 106 was adopted in December 1990 but was not required to be implemented until fiscal years beginning after January 15, 1992; most companies began conforming with the ruling during their 1992 fiscal years.

1993, continuing 2 years of little or no change (table 6). By area, a sizable decrease in Europe and smaller decreases in the Middle East and Africa were nearly offset by large increases in Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere and in Asia and Pacific and by a slight increase in Canada. By industry, decreases in "other" industries (mainly communication and public utilities and retail trade), wholesale trade, petroleum, and manufacturing were nearly offset by increases in FIRE and services.

In Europe, Mofa gross product decreased 5 percent to \$206 billion, following 2 years of little or no change. On the continent, the decrease reflected widespread economic recession. In the United Kingdom, it reflected disinvestment in several large British affiliates that changed their status from majority-owned to minority-owned.

In Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere, Mofa gross product increased 15 percent to \$39 billion, following an even stronger (18 percent) increase in 1992. The 1993 increase was centered in South America, primarily in Brazil and Argentina. In Brazil, the increase reflected renewed economic growth and market liberalizations, including a reduction in Fed-

eral tax rates on new-car sales and a lifting of import restrictions on certain types of computers and telecommunications equipment. In Argentina, the increase also reflected robust economic growth and market liberalizations, but it was widespread among industries.

In Asia and Pacific, Mofa gross product increased 6 percent to \$57 billion, following a weak (3-percent) increase in 1992. The 1993 increase was centered in Japan and Singapore. In Japan, the increase was widespread among industries and probably reflected an increase in the dollar value of production, as a result of the appreciation of the yen against the dollar, rather than an increase in real gross product. In Singapore, the increase was highly concentrated among affiliates manufacturing computer components, primarily for export.

By component, employee compensation accounted for 47 percent of MOFA gross product in 1993; profit-type return, for 21 percent; indirect business taxes, for 26 percent; capital consumption allowances, for 10 percent; and net interest

Table 6.—Gross Product of Nonbank Majority-Owned Foreign Affiliates, Major Area and Industry of Affiliate by Component, 1992 and 1993

			19	92					19	93		
	Gross product	Employee compensation	Profit-type return ¹	Net interest	Indirect business taxes, etc.	Capital consump- tion allowances	Gross product	Employee compensation	Profit-type return ¹	Net interest	Indirect business taxes, etc.	Capital consump- tion allowances
All areas, all industries	361,524	169,575	71,404	-10,119	95,550	35,115	357,972	166,976	75,154	-12,495	92,557	35,779
By major area												
Canada	44,938 217,652 33,635 6,241 3,657 54,051 1,351	27,196 106,448 12,668 868 918 20,921 555	4,667 31,616 12,122 3,140 1,711 17,978 169	545 -5,331 -4,634 173 -108 -895 131	6,993 65,382 10,449 1,341 807 10,574 4	5,537 19,536 3,030 719 328 5,473 492	45,034 206,432 38,714 5,961 3,070 57,294 1,467	26,526 100,204 14,490 874 987 23,326 570	6,949 30,774 14,608 2,830 1,369 18,329 295	142 -7,098 -4,305 218 -93 -1,477	6,329 62,617 10,708 1,299 428 11,171	5,087 19,936 3,213 741 378 5,944 480
By major industry Petroleum Manufacturing Food and kindred products Chemicals and allied products Primary and fabricated metals Machinery, except electrical Electric and electronic equipment Transportation equipment Other manufacturing Wholesale trade Finance (except banking), insurance, and real estate Services Other industries	92,526 181,927 19,377 36,551 7,576 26,141 13,406 34,309 44,567 39,754 5,290 20,517 21,511	8,507 103,714 9,016 19,084 4,864 18,893 9,474 20,204 22,179 22,752 6,403 15,169 13,029	15,939 32,868 6,319 10,661 1,122 2,276 1,802 3,233 7,455 8,768 7,237 3,154 3,437	936 -832 -74 -176 170 -382 -185 -130 -55 -888 -9,769 -417 851	59,470 26,720 2,515 3,182 628 1,662 453 6,842 11,437 6,495 603 739 1,522	7,673 19,456 1,602 3,799 792 3,691 1,860 4,160 3,551 2,626 816 1,872 2,672	91,408 181,610 20,622 36,438 7,196 25,721 14,617 32,880 44,136 38,357 6,398 21,545 18,654	8,095 101,854 10,060 19,135 4,684 18,149 9,782 18,617 21,427 21,427 7,329 15,811 12,020	17,594 34,501 6,561 10,258 945 2,222 2,645 4,514 7,356 8,472 8,953 3,383 2,251	1,035 -1,386 -189 -314 99 -427 -307 -90 -157 -970 -11,412 -425 662	56,596 26,594 2,300 3,286 648 1,658 527 6,191 11,984 6,666 610 845 1,245	8,087 20,047 1,890 4,073 820 4,119 1,970 3,648 3,525 2,322 918 1,930 2,476

^{1.} Profit-type return is net income before deduction of income taxes and depletion expenses. It excludes capital gains and losses and income from equity investments.

^{8.} For more information on the derivation and uses of U.S.-mnc gross product estimates, see "Gross Product of U.S. Multinational Companies, 1977–91," Survey 74 (February 1994): 42–63.

^{9.} The yen appreciated 12 percent against the U.S. dollar in 1993; by contrast, on a trade-weighted-average basis, the currencies of 26 major trading partners of the United States (including Japan) depreciated 4 percent against the U.S. dollar.

paid, for -3 percent.¹⁰ These shares were about the same as those in 1992.

As with most businesses, much of the value of the goods and services sold by MOFA's originates elsewhere. In 1993, MOFA gross product—the value added by MOFA's themselves—accounted for 28 percent of total MOFA output (sales plus inventory change), while purchases from U.S. persons accounted for 10 percent and purchases from foreign persons, for 62 percent.11 Purchases from U.S. persons accounted for above-average shares of mofa output in areas that are close to the United States, such as Canada (24 percent) and parts of Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere (15 percent). Purchases from U.S. persons accounted for an average share in Asia and Pacific (10 percent) and for a below-average share in Europe (5 percent).

Because MOFA gross product is conceptually consistent with a country's GDP, it can be used to estimate the MOFA share of host-country GDP. Among the G-7 countries¹² (other than the United States), the U.S. MOFA share of hostcountry GDP in 1993 was 8 percent in Canada, 6 percent in the United Kingdom, 3 percent in Germany, 2 percent each in France and Italy, and less than 1 percent in Japan.¹³ By comparison, U.S. affiliates of all foreign companies accounted for 6 percent of U.S. GDP in 1993; the affiliates of no country accounted for more than 1 percent.14

U.S. Merchandise Trade

U.S.-MNC-associated U.S. merchandise trade encompasses (1) intra-MNC trade (trade between U.S. parents and their foreign affiliates), and (2) MNC trade with others (trade between U.S.

parents and foreigners other than their foreign affiliates and trade between foreign affiliates and U.S. persons other than their U.S. In 1993, U.S.-MNC-associated trade accounted for 58 percent of U.S. merchandise exports and for 40 percent of U.S. merchandise imports.¹⁵ Intra-MNC trade accounted for 24 percent of U.S. merchandise exports and for 18 percent of U.S. merchandise imports (table 7).

Some U.S. parents are foreign owned (15 percent in 1993). For those parents, a portion of their

Table 7.—U.S. Merchandise Trade Associated with Nonbank U.S. MNC's, 1992 and 1993

·	1992	1993
MNC-associated U.S. exports, total	265,915	269,973
Intra-MNC trade Shipped by U.S. parents to MOFA'sShipped by U.S. parents to other foreign affiliates ¹	105,999 100,737 5,262	111,054 104,987 6,067
MNC trade with others Shipped by U.S. parents to other foreigners Of which:	159,916 143,891	158,919 139,311
Shipped to foreign parent groups of U.S. parents ² Shipped to foreign affiliates by other U.S. persons To MOFA's To other foreign affiliates ³	14,900 16,025 14,801 1,224	13,004 19,608 17,770 1,838
MNC-associated U.S. imports, total	219,676	231,104
Intra-MNC trade Shipped by MOFA's to U.S. parents Shipped by other foreign affiliates to U.S. parents ¹	93,893 84,890 9,003	102,924 95,906 7,018
MNC trade with others	125,783 111,319	128,180 108,868
Shipped by foreign parent groups of U.S. parents 2	33,788 14,464 13,082 1,382	35,086 19,312 15,403 3,909
Addenda:		
All U.S. merchandise exports	448,166 59 24	465,090 58 24
All U.S. merchandise imports	532,663 41 18	580,658 40 18

^{10.} Profit-type return is net income before deduction of income taxes and depletion expenses. It excludes capital gains and losses and income from

^{11.} Total foreign content is MOFA gross product plus purchases from foreign persons; in 1993, it accounted for 90 percent of MOFA output. This percentage is roughly in line with the U.S. content of output by foreign-owned U.S. businesses, which was 85 percent in 1993.

^{12.} Group of Seven industrial nations.

^{13.} Host-country GDP statistics are from the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), Main Economic Indicators (Paris: OECD, April 1995): 210. Although these statistics are conceptually consistent with MOFA gross product, they are not strictly comparable, because of differences in coverage. The host-country GDP statistics cover banking, government, and other segments of the economy in which nonbank MOFA's do not (or cannot) have operations. The MOFA shares of only those segments in which they do operate would generally be somewhat higher than the shares

^{14.} The share of U.S. GDP accounted for by U.S. affiliates of foreign companies is not strictly comparable with the share of host-country GDP accounted for by MOFA's, because the former includes all affiliates, not just those that are majority owned, and its denominator is adjusted to exclude banking and other sectors in which nonbank U.S. affiliates cannot, or do not, invest

^{15.} A significant share of the remaining trade is associated with U.S. affiliates of foreign MNC's. For a discussion of the pattern of U.S. affiliates' trade in 1977-91, see "Merchandise Trade of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies," Survey 73 (October 1993): 52-65. More recent estimates appear in "Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: New Investments in 1994 and Affiliate Operations in 1993," Survey 75 (May 1995): 74-77.

^{1.} In nonbenchmark survey years (such as 1992 and 1993), this number is calculated as total exports (imports) between U.S. parents and all of their foreign affiliates (as reported by U.S. parents) less exports (imports) between parents and MOFA's (as reported by MOFA's).

2. For U.S. parents that are, in turn, owned 10 percent or more by a foreign person, the foreign parent group (FPG) consists of (1) the foreign parent or more by a foreign person, proceeding up the foreign parent's ownership chain, that owns more than 50 percent of the person below it, and (3) any foreign person, proceeding down the ownership chain(s) of each of these members, that is owned more than 50 percent by the person above it. Trade between foreign-owned U.S. parents and their FPG's is not considered "intra-MNC" trade in this table because FPG's are excluded from BEA's definition of a U.S. MNC. Conversely, analyst seeking to measure worldwide intra-MNC trade (irrespective of the country of ownership) would probably include such trade in their estimates.

3. In nonbenchmark survey years, this number is calculated as total exports (imports) associ-

^{3.} In nonbenchmark survey years, this number is calculated as total exports (imports) associated with "other" (that is, minority-owned) foreign affiliates (as reported by affiliates) less the estimate of exports (imports) between U.S. parents and "other" foreign affiliates calculated as

described in footnote 1.

MNC Multinational company
MOFA Majority-owned foreign affiliate

trade with "others" represents trade with their foreign parent groups. ¹⁶ In 1993, trade between

16. For U.S. parents that are foreign owned—that is, owned 10 percent or more by a foreign person—the foreign parent group consists of (1) the foreign parent of the U.S. parent, (2) any foreign person, proceeding up the foreign parent's ownership chain, that owns more than 50 percent of the person below it, and (3) any foreign person, proceeding down the ownership

U.S. parents and their foreign parent groups accounted for 5 percent of MNC-associated U.S. merchandise exports and 15 percent of imports.

Tables 9.1 through 14.2 follow.

chain of each of these members, that is owned more than $_{50}$ percent by the person above it.

Table 8.—Sales by Nonbank U.S. Parents and Foreign Affiliates, by Type, 1992 and 1993

		19	92			199		
	Total sales	Goods	Services	Investment income 1	Total sales	Goods	Services	Investment income 1
U.S. parents								
All nonbank parents of nonbank affiliates To U.S. persons To foreign persons To foreign affiliates To other foreign persons	3,330,886 n.a. n.a. n.a. n.a.	2,286,735 n.a. n.a. n.a. n.a.	898,779 863,419 35,361 7,269 28,092	145,371 n.a. n.a. n.a. n.a.	3,495,055 n.a. n.a. n.a. n.a.	2,411,558 n.a. n.a. n.a. n.a.	938,791 903,690 35,101 7,861 27,240	144,706 n.a. n.a. n.a. n.a.
Foreign affiliates								
All nonbank affiliates of nonbank parents	1,574,069	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,573,891	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Majority-owned affiliates To affiliated persons To unaffiliated persons	1,291,649 320,175 971,474	1,107,053 291,805 815,248	152,594 20,883 131,711	32,002 7,487 24,515	1,279,119 319,688 959,431	1,089,800 292,337 797,464	156,729 21,951 134,778	32,590 5,400 27,189
To the United States To U.S. parents To unaffiliated U.S. persons	129,235 103,164 26,071	113,063 93,045 20,018	12,041 6,983 5,058	4,131 3,136 995	138,209 110,284 27,925	120,420 99,931 20,489	13,616 7,528 6,088	4,173 2,825 1,348
To foreign countries	1,162,414 217,011 945,404	993,991 198,760 795,231	140,553 13,900 126,653	27,871 4,351 23,520	1,140,909 209,404 931,505	969,380 192,405 776,975	143,113 14,423 128,689	28,417 2,575 25,841
Local sales	856,736 42,475 814,261	709,049 34,237 674,812	124,167 5,287 118,880	23,520 2,951 20,569	844,801 41,628 803,173	698,537 36,029 662,508	123,606 4,603 119,003	22,659 997 21,662
Sales to other countries To other foreign affiliates To unaffiliated foreign persons	305,678 174,536 131,142	284,941 164,523 120,419	16,386 8,613 7,773	4,351 1,400 2,951	296,108 167,776 128,332	270,843 156,376 114,467	19,507 9,821 9,686	5,758 1,578 4,179
Minority-owned affiliates	282,420	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	294,772	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

n.a. Not available.

^{1.} Some parents and MOFA's, primarily those in finance and insurance, include investment income in sales or gross operating revenues. Most parents and MOFA's not in finance or insurance consider investment income an incidental revenue source and include it in their income statements

in a separate "other income" category, rather than in sales. BEA collects separate data on investment income to ensure that—where it is included in total sales—it is not misclassified as sales of services.

Table 9.1.—Selected Data for Nonbank U.S. Parents, by Industry of U.S. Parent, 1992

Table 3.1.—Delected Data for Normalik			,		Millions of do		-			
			Sa	les			0	Research	FI	Number of
	Total assets	Total	Goods	Services	Invest- ment income ¹	Net income	Capital expendi- tures	and development expenditures	Employee compen- sation	employees (thousands)
All industries	5,579,798	3,330,886	2,286,735	898,779	145,371	39,305	203,834	72,107	724,931	17,529.6
Petroleum Oil and gas extraction	521,318	359,328	336,755	19,303 2,386	3,270	7,499 (^D)	27,027 2,026	2,480	31,904 1,760	552.3 34.2
Crude petroleum extraction (no refining) and natural gas	14,904	3,780	3,692	86	() (D)	-362	1,673	() (D)	626	8.1
Oil and gas field services Petroleum and coal products	323,623	(D) 287,935	278,598	2,299 (^D)	(D)	(^D) 5,951	353 20,594	2,188	1,134 25,196	26.0 446.7
Integrated petroleum refining and extraction	318,867 (D)	280,933 (D)	271,946 (^D)	(D)	(D)	6,190 (^D)	20,257 (D)	(D) 0	24,709 (D)	430.3 J
Petroleum and coal products, not elsewhere classified	159,465	56,109	(D) 48,512	4,635	2,961	(D) 2,586	3,728	(D) 61	3,499	H 48.7
Other	(D) 2,075,890	(D) 1,640,019	(D) 1,502,113	(D) 95,588	(^D) 42,318	(D) -1,868	680 85,720	(^D) 64,021	1,449 420,738	22.7 9,246.0
Food and kindred products	199,280	223,547	220,860	2,364	323	13,371	10,490	1,226	33,299	1,165.6
Grain mill and bakery products	34,716 94,448	38,347 81,117	38,239 80,068	108 971	0 77	2,031 8,609	2,431 3,597	290 570	5,730 14,002	237.3 485.2
Other	70,116	104,084	102,553	1,285	246	2,732	4,462	366	13,566	443.1
Chemicals and allied products Industrial chemicals and synthetics	343,182 168,498	266,907 116,430	259,608 112,419	7,120 3,982	179	14,073 -4,634	20,383 9.387	16,289 5,224	61,429 27,085	1,193.4 503.2
Drugs	98,322	77,194	75,473	1,698	30 23	13,205	7,004	8,963	19,792	371.8
Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods	51,274 4,032	48,445 2,896	47,483 (^D)	836 (D)	126 0	4,026 -92	2,546 356	1,290 46	9,187 484	197.9 8.8
Chemical products, not elsewhere classified	21,057	21,941	(D)	(D)	(*)	1,568	1,090	766	4,881	111.7
Primary and fabricated metals	87,450 47,833	86,127 42,847	83,273 41,748	2,801 1,052	53 48	-1,810 -2,183	4,033 2,309	922 481	24,036 12,100	556.4 242.6
Ferrous	17,637 30,197	16,649 26,198	16,611 25,137	30 1,022	8 40	-473 -1,711	782 1,526	93 388	4,871 7,230	94.6 148.0
Fabricated metal products	39,616	43,279	41,525	1,749	5	373	1,724	441	11,936	313.8
Machinery, except electrical	212,965 23,353	177,590 19,406	151,784 17,878	23,842 (D)	1,964 (D)	-9,976 -1,193	8,772 736	14,126 379	57,041 5,256	1,100.6 105.6
Construction, mining, and materials handling machinery	24,006 116,029	19,165 89,981	18,077 69,673	(D) (D) 18,979	(D) (D) 1,329	-2,335 -6,230	884 5,295	456 11,919	5,198 31,337	116.4 490.7
Computer and office equipment	49,578	49,039	46,156	2,880	1,329	-0,230 -219	1,856	1,372	15,250	388.0
Electric and electronic equipment	274,264	144,174	118,739 12,466	10,070	15,365 0	6,362 -69	6,626 450	6,591	39,990	850.3
Household appliances	11,548 27,560	12,466 31,166	30,643	(D)	(D)	472	1,497	132 2,277	2,724 8,594	83.2 185.9
Electronic components and accessories Electrical machinery, not elsewhere classified	203,048 32,108	71,372 29,170	48,874 26,755	(D) 2,415	(D)	6,302 -344	3,521 1,159	3,390 792	19,206 9,467	351.5 229.6
Transportation equipment	475,252 357,021 118,231	367,195 228,550 138,645	325,702 195,547 130,155	19,293 11,452 7,840	22,200 21,551 649	-32,222 -30,599 -1,624	15,599 9,896 5,702	16,267 9,457 6,810	100,874 56,083 44,790	1,806.4 912.7 893.7
Other manufacturing	483,497	374,479	342,147	30,098	2,234	8,334	19,817	8,600	104,070	2,573.3
Tobacco products Textile products and apparel	54,897 22,643	28,020 26,449	25,799 26,423	1,508 26	712	2,159 722	766 1,144	230 109	4,631 7,239	144.6 290.1
Lumber, wood, furniture, and fixtures	23,525	26,821	25,388	(D)	(D)	1,661	978	137	7,047	193.1
Paper and allied products Printing and publishing	108,964 76,797	80,513 56,354	77,963 45,269	1,785 11,074	765 11	1,607 864	6,179 2,281	1,292 79	19,029 15,233	407.0 385.6
Rubber products	22,610 10,993	21,129 12,304	(^D) 12,072	(D) 231	0 1	-1,123 396	1,112 602	611 192	6,428 2,953	146.8 88.9
Glass products Stone, clay, and other nonmetallic mineral products	13,386 19,219	10,202 12,477	(D) 12,345	(^D)	0 13	-316 -280	676 972	159 184	3,431 3,290	91.8 74.7
Instruments and related products	119,330	88,762	76,818	11,265	679	2,386 257	4,639	5,381	31,556	651.4
Other	11,135 98,997	11,447 182,566	(^D) 174,227	(D) 7,232	(^D) 1,106	2,209	469 5,729	225 566	3,233 14,215	99.4 404.5
Durable goods	67,416 31,581	95,058 87,508	87,588 86,639	6,369 863	1,101 6	1,225 984	4,162 1,567	431 135	8,338 5,877	212.2 192.2
Finance (except banking), insurance, and real estate Finance, except banking	1,931,009 577,019	415,452 68,629	11,552 (^D)	309,857 43,006	94,043 (^D)	13,502 4,835	10,497 1,514	200 (D)	53,824 16,838	1,028.7 215.2
Insurance	1,344,098	344,458	10,668	265,254	68 536	8,661	8,646	(D)	36,753	807.8
Real estate Holding companies	7,085 2,806	2,365 0	(D)	1,596 0	(P) 0	-94 101	(D)	0 (*)	222 11	5.5 .2
Services	147,284 18,864	120,096	15,223	104,564	309	5,010	14,499	1,272	45,675	1,588.7
Hotels and other lodging places	41,965	12,324 36,272	3,886	32,136	250	116 872	661 4,997	1,152	4,315 16,588	252.7 629.6
Advertising Equipment rental (except automotive and computers)	4,438 804	3,569 416	0 80	3,569 337	0	228 33	63 65	0	1,714 64	27.3 1.6
Computer and data processing services	19,886 16,837	14,398 17,889	1,657 2,149	12,658 15,573	83 167	-307 918	4,073 797	1,061 92	5,653 9,157	122.5 478.3
Automotive rental and leasing Motion pictures, including television tape and film	10,269 40,852	7,726 19,751	(D) 3,762	(D) 15,969	2 20	139 629	5,754 1,160	0	1,979 4,207	67.5 114.3
Health services	13,191	15,645	222	15,394	29	1,036	911	(*) 16	5,637	197.9
Engineering, architectural, and surveying services	5,508 4,721	8,639 3,847	929 0	7,710 3,846	0 2	-56 43	182 112	0	3,728 1,733	80.1 20.2
Other industries	11,914	15,893	380	15,512	4 225	2,231	722	101	7,488	226.4
Other industries Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	805,301 1,190	613,426 867	246,866 771	362,234 96	4,325 (*) 9	12,952 60	60,362 56	3,568 61	158,574 200	4,709.3 6.4
Mining Metal mining	19,607 11,782	10,889 5,917	10,685 5,805	196 112	0	-66 270	1,716 992	61 28	2,643 1,246	50.8 26.7
Nonmetallic minerals Construction	7,825 16,073	4,972 28,856	4,879 20,157	84 (^D)	9 (^D)	-336 -362	724 681	33 (D)	1,398 8,067	24.1 207.5
Transportation Communication and public utilities	128,080 435,029	120,693 237,987	2,880 28,166	117,534 209,513	(^D) 279 308	42 12,842	14,999 36,139	(D) 3,220	47,245 62,414	1,036.0 1,217.5
Retail trade	205,321	214,133	184,208	(D)	(D)	437	6,770	10	38,006	2,191.2
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 $^{^{\}rm D}$ Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies. * Less than \$500,000. 1. See footnote 1 to table 8.

NOTE.—Size ranges are given in employment cells that are suppressed. The size ranges are A-1 to 499; F-500 to 999; G-1,000 to 2,499; H-2,500 to 4,999; I-5,000 to 9,999; J-10,000 to 24,999; K-25,000 to 49,999; L-50,000 to 99,999; M-100,000 or more.

Table 9.2.—Selected Data for Nonbank U.S. Parents, by Industry of U.S. Parent, 1993

Table 3.2.—Delected Data for Normalik	1		y maao		Millions of do					
			Sa	les			0 11	Research		Number of
	Total assets	Total	Goods	Services	Invest- ment income ¹	Net income	Capital expendi- tures	and development expenditures	Employee compen- sation	employees (thousands)
All industries	6,084,571	3,495,055	2,411,558	938,791	144,706	105,119	204,976	74,176	753,374	17,682.3
Petroleum Oil and gas extraction Crude petroleum extraction (no refining) and natural gas Oil and gas field services Petroleum and coal products Integrated petroleum refining and extraction Petroleum refining without extraction Petroleum and coal products, not elsewhere classified Petroleum wholesale trade Other	514,217 (P) 15,169 (P) 313,988 304,516 (P) 160,685 (P)	345,120 (P) 3,868 (P) 270,448 255,027 (P) (P) 59,202 (P)	320,982 4,358 3,744 614 261,211 246,373 (D) (D)	20,986 3,139 123 3,016 9,044 (P) (D) 5 5,686 3,117	3,152 8 1 7 193 (P) (D) (D) (D)	16,054 (P) -266 (P) 12,772 12,598 (P) (P) 3,065 (P)	27,641 2,427 1,981 446 20,816 20,148 (P) (P) 3,664 734	2,278 194 (P) (P) 2,010 1,974 (P) (P) (P)	30,910 1,836 534 1,302 24,524 23,527 (P) (P) 3,327 1,223	512.4 37.0 7.8 29.1 408.5 382.5 J H 47.9 19.0
Manufacturing	2,171,091	1,696,509	1,567,271	89,961	39,277	40,411	86,987	65,977	425,868	9,035.7
Food and kindred products Grain mill and bakery products Beverages Other	211,624 35,540 105,783 70,301	232,469 38,653 87,129 106,687	230,328 (^D) 86,012 (^D)	2,055 (^D) 1,089 (^D)	87 0 28 58	10,492 2,212 6,739 1,540	10,681 1,933 4,090 4,657	1,159 289 498 372	36,445 6,056 16,698 13,691	1,237.1 241.3 534.6 461.2
Chemicals and allied products Industrial chemicals and synthetics Drugs Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods Agricultural chemicals Chemical products, not elsewhere classified	363,132 165,538 117,407 55,710 4,614 19,862	266,154 114,043 78,978 49,334 2,813 20,986	259,326 110,262 77,114 48,490 2,810 20,650	6,685 3,766 1,848 733 4 335	143 15 16 111 0	15,213 3,284 10,957 563 -427 835	18,810 8,787 6,126 2,522 257 1,119	17,248 5,089 9,963 1,385 41 770	62,663 27,712 20,690 9,046 489 4,727	1,146.3 465.7 367.9 196.8 8.5 107.5
Primary and fabricated metals	94,332 51,616 19,043 32,573 42,716	88,537 43,443 19,399 24,044 45,094	84,877 42,336 19,380 22,956 42,541	3,589 1,060 12 1,048 2,529	72 47 8 40 24	3,027 3,065 3,877 -812 -38	4,219 2,369 967 1,402 1,849	743 391 101 290 352	24,994 12,135 5,370 6,765 12,859	576.9 245.1 103.1 142.0 331.8
Machinery, except electrical Farm and garden machinery Construction, mining, and materials handling machinery Computer and office equipment Other	210,155 23,365 24,827 112,660 49,303	193,213 20,923 20,485 100,686 51,119	166,606 19,408 19,452 79,080 48,666	24,712 (^D) 735 20,319 (^D)	1,894 (^D) 298 1,287 (^D)	-6,729 -377 1,133 -8,067 583	8,084 716 856 4,642 1,870	13,541 393 463 11,304 1,381	54,639 5,238 5,281 28,912 15,208	1,050.1 101.4 113.4 460.3 374.9
Electric and electronic equipment Household appliances Household audio and video, and communications equipment Electronic components and accessories Electrical machinery, not elsewhere classified	327,327 10,645 25,553 257,930 33,199	156,552 13,215 32,618 78,939 31,780	132,281 (^D) 31,922 (^D) 28,943	10,907 (D) 626 (D) 2,837	13,365 0 70 13,295 0	6,867 318 201 6,215 134	8,064 1,204 1,591 4,074 1,195	7,572 (^D) 2,367 4,154 (^D)	38,848 2,627 9,070 17,294 9,857	834.0 76.4 181.0 345.5 231.0
Transportation equipment Motor vehicles and equipment Other	500,122 380,212 119,910	391,868 259,779 132,089	351,325 226,625 124,700	18,707 11,782 6,925	21,836 21,373 463	5,830 1,374 4,456	16,795 12,344 4,451	16,782 11,024 5,759	104,232 61,270 42,963	1,772.6 941.8 830.8
Other manufacturing Tobacco products Textile products and apparel Lumber, wood, furniture, and fixtures Paper and allied products Printing and publishing Rubber products Miscellaneous plastics products Glass products Stone, clay, and other nonmetallic mineral products Instruments and related products Other	464,399 (P) 23,744 24,101 107,011 70,117 22,839 10,471 14,107 20,498 116,873 (P)	367,716 19,493 28,242 29,290 84,298 51,472 21,109 12,936 10,577 13,161 85,487 11,649	342,528 (P) 28,204 (P) 82,246 44,507 (P) 12,703 (P) 13,094 75,267 11,081	23,306 (P) 39 (P) 1,685 6,965 (P) 233 (P) 56 9,339 506	1,881 556 0 3 366 0 1 (*) 11 881 63	5,712 733 887 602 903 1,288 65 660 -183 -200 440 516	20,334 555 1,461 1,194 6,644 2,380 938 657 795 798 4,388 523	8,933 (P) 113 159 1,309 129 607 191 237 182 5,564 (P)	104,047 3,628 7,689 7,605 20,342 15,038 7,070 3,105 3,363 3,375 29,468 3,365	2,418.6 71.3 303.2 197.2 409.0 363.5 135.3 89.4 89.3 76.8 586.8 96.8
Wholesale trade Durable goods Nondurable goods	107,260 71,077 36,183	204,310 107,312 96,997	195,008 98,848 96,160	8,241 7,411 830	1,060 1,054 7	3,136 2,135 1,002	4,769 3,494 1,274	658 478 180	15,813 9,446 6,367	434.0 231.9 202.1
Finance (except banking), insurance, and real estate Finance, except banking Insurance Real estate Holding companies	2,266,989 785,020 1,473,763 5,545 2,661	429,531 83,261 344,648 1,621 0	10,716 (^D) 9,993 (^D) 0	322,203 50,840 269,863 1,501 0	96,611 (^D) 64,793 (^D) 0	26,402 8,427 17,709 -34 300	10,089 2,100 7,909 73 7	161 54 107 0 0	58,602 20,992 37,427 159 24	1,089.2 304.2 781.2 3.6 .2
Services Hotels and other lodging places Business services Advertising Equipment rental (except automotive and computers) Computer and data processing services Business services, not elsewhere classified Automotive rental and leasing Motion pictures, including television tape and film Health services Engineering, architectural, and surveying services Management and public relations services Other	162,359 13,563 47,805 5,046 806 24,904 17,050 10,158 47,823 18,345 5,702 5,047 13,915	129,992 10,326 40,017 3,484 430 17,595 18,508 7,046 24,105 17,959 9,357 3,937 17,245	12,588 (P) 2,699 0 76 1,200 1,424 30 4,800 41 1,212 0 (P)	117,098 (P) 37,077 3,484 355 16,329 16,909 6,967 19,301 17,913 8,145 3,935	306 5 241 0 65 176 49 4 5 0	4,952 57 1,078 257 10 803 8 5 672 575 76 118 2,372	16,114 513 5,164 69 74 4,260 761 6,410 1,454 1,487 165 108 813	1,447 0 1,395 0 1 1,340 54 0 0 (*) 14 0 38	49,411 3,842 17,876 1,665 68 6,590 9,553 2,089 4,531 7,060 4,280 1,702 8,030	1,662.6 203.3 684.2 27.3 1.7 140.6 514.6 67.6 133.9 218.9 86.5 20.0 248.3
Other industries Agriculture, forestry, and fishing Mining Metal mining Nonmetallic minerals Construction Transportation Communication and public utilities Retail trade	862,655 1,646 26,244	689,593 1,121 11,669 6,040 5,629 28,912 111,823 271,783 264,284	304,993 978 11,458 5,927 5,531 20,760 3,469 28,367 239,960	380,301 143 182 113 70 8,059 108,140 243,040 20,737	4,299 (*) 28 0 28 92 214 377 3,588	14,164 51 160 237 -78 503 3,517 1,196 8,736	59,376 58 1,649 1,015 635 646 10,883 39,865 6,275	3,655 65 72 38 34 (D) (D) 3,220	172,769 248 2,642 1,205 1,437 8,581 43,341 68,950 49,007	4,948.5 8.5 55.0 26.7 28.3 179.1 934.0 1,277.7 2,494.1

 $^{^{\}rm D}$ Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies. * Less than \$500,000. 1. See footnote 1 to table 8.

NOTE.—Size ranges are given in employment cells that are suppressed. The size ranges are A=1 to 499; F= 500 to 999; G=1,000 to 2,499; H=2,500 to 4,999; I=5,000 to 9,999; J=10,000 to 24,999; K=25,000 to 49,999; L=50,000 to 99,999; M=100,000 or more.

Table 10.—Selected Data for Nonbank Foreign Affiliates, by Country and by Major Industry, 1992 and 1993

Table 10.—Selected	Data to	or Nonb	ank For		iliates,	by Cour	ntry and I	oy Major	Industr	у, 1992		93		
			Millione	1992						Millione	1993			
	Total assets	Sales	Net income	U.S. exports shipped to	U.S. imports shipped by	Employee compensation	Number of employees (thousands)	Total assets	Sales	Net income	U.S. exports shipped to	U.S. imports shipped by	Employee compensation	Number of employees (thousands)
				affiliates	affilates						affiliates	affilates		
All countries, all industries By country	1,761,998	1,574,069	73,723	122,024	108,357	201,537	6,660.1	2,053,469	1,573,891	78,097	130,662	122,235	201,775	6,731.1
Canada	193,929	183,844	1,803	42,037	43,981	28,553	870.0	205,754	192,891	2,963	44,588	50,092	28,224	874.9
Europe	960,286	853,314	37,052	36,904	16,634	115,918	2,732.9	1,129,155	810,437	38,332	37,321	19,041	110,449	2,733.1
Austria	7,860	9,882	333	(D)	(D)	1,087	22.8	7,968	9,818	427	(D)	(D)	1,191	24.2
Belgium Denmark	47,621 5,867	39,550 5,870	1,777 213	2,759 (D)	681 69	5,703 947	111.5 19.8	48,854 5,839	37,130 5,744	1,737 184	2,470 (D)	828 (D)	5,616 946	110.5 20.5
FinlandFrance	1,752 89,359	2,792 103,670	61 1,700	75 4,385	(D)	386 18,189	8.3 404.8	1,728 85,894	2,535 99,540	69 572	73 4,181	(D) 2,068	369 17,850	9.1 402.9
Germany	143,511	195,228	4,340	7,079	2,817	30,179	586.0	152,683	183,474	4,200	7,459	2,872	28,989	568.6
Greece	1,409 19,501	3,460 16,179	102 4,188	28 917	(D) 1,130	283 1,344	11.4 43.6	1,795 24,218	3,172 16,388	48 3,658	34 815	1,774	330 1,363	12.7 44.8
Italy	48,507	62,715	3,127	1,833	710	8,378	166.5	45,058	54,204	2,123	1,579	796	7,361	164.4
Luxembourg Netherlands	3,681 97,503	2,014 78,886	262 6,494	217 4,945	1,002	420 6,131	7.9 140.3	8,716 104,502	1,811 77,895	-63 5,437	187 5,148	(^D) 1,126	372 6,208	7.7 141.8
Norway	12,392	10,970	828	147	143	1,208	22.7	12,302	9,400	601	170	136	1,184	24.1
Portugal Spain	3,948 27,664	5,454 35,714	221 935	136 (D)	26 404	5,781	24.6 141.2	3,773 25,433	5,385 30,595	254 168	173 (^D)	42 420	610 5,266	24.7 143.3
Sweden Switzerland	10,066 52,488	12,612 47,874	-642 3,535	(D)	(^D) 506	2,014 2,897	42.3 44.1	8,676 74,840	11,486 48,057	-84 5,153	573 2,586	(^D) 486	1,676 3,039	41.2 45.2
Turkey	2,628	4,401	181	(D)	(D)	393	21.4	3,529	5,368	219	(D)	64	467	21.8
United KingdomOther	379,516 5,011	212,279 3,766	9,438 -41	8,814 125	5,926 (^D)	29,631 348	868.2 45.4	506,269 7,078	203,020 5,413	13,798 -167	9,096 255	7,441 108	27,139 474	865.5 60.0
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	218,851	149,791	16,192	18,365	17,185	18,083	1,395.6	242,540	160,900	17,573	20,701	18,844	20,606	1,420.3
South America	62,490	65,396 9,925	4,621 603	3,741 461	(^D) 73	9,738 1,420	602.1 61.0	72,919	74,887 11,050	5,798 718	5,094 626	2,801 85	11,502	616.4
Argentina Brazil	7,121 33,342	34,916	1,879	1,393	1,737	5,899	351.0	11,089 36,303	41,450	3,322	1,842	1,938	1,670 7,033	67.0 351.6
Chile	6,308 6,329	3,766 6,324	455 910	184 363	203 175	350 604	26.1 42.2	7,348 6,767	4,327 7,254	144 576	268 420	(^D)	382 788	27.9 44.6
EcuadorPeru	712 1,286	910 1,329	12 43	(^D) 79	145 75	71 214	10.0 12.9	1,049 1,482	1,007 1,473	19 84	(^D) 150	139 79	86 221	11.1 13.5
Venezuela	6,439	6,506	728	1,041	40	1,046	91.6	7,769	7,165	851	1,598	94	1,181	93.6
Other Central America	954 62,852	1,721 54,607	-7 6,761	(D)	(^D) 11,976	7,676	7.4 746.2	1,112 73,971	1,161 59,312	7,158	(^D) 14,809	(D)	143 8,344	7.2 751.0
Costa Rica	1,302	1,582	224	13,894 111	71	155	27.8	1,721	1,633	195	(D)	13,272 76	170	27.9
Guatemala Honduras	469 548	874 981	39 6	153 152	(^D) 100	60 105	11.4 22.0	474 555	817 987	54 8	45 95	26 88	69 106	11.6 21.7
Mexico Panama	47,050 13,087	48,343 2,063	5,421 1,040	13,203 209	11,717 53	7,137 184	660.3 19.5	56,654 14,077	53,175 1,838	5,964 882	14,260 202	13,008 63	7,763 195	666.1 18.0
Other	396	764	44	66	(D)	35	5.2	488	863	55	(D)	10	42	5.6
Other Western Hemisphere	93,509	29,788 1,223	4,810 141	730 141	(D) (D)	669 152	47.3 8.0	95,651	26,701 1,188	4,617 112	798 102	2,771 (^D)	759	52.9 8.6
Bahamas	3,813 (^D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3	18	1.1	3,822 (D)	(D)	(D)	154	3	152 24	1.3
Bermuda Dominican Republic	49,962 1,259	16,021 1,261	2,227 282	36 103	1 79	107 145	2.8 19.4	53,935 1,508	11,407 1,911	2,576 (D)	38 144	(B) 169	108 156	2.8 22.6
Jamaica	2,305 23,434	1,137 1,865	129 907	(^D) 17	(D) 5	70 20	6.4 .6	2,379 20,095	1,168 1,302	101 883	95 14	(D)	85 20	6.6 .7
Trinidad and Tobago	1,198	901	160	78	(D)	52	2.4	1,196	791	61	(D)	(D)	53	2.4
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean Other	7,603 (D)	1,756 (^D)	614 (^D)	(D) 53	260 (D)	43 62	4.2 2.4	8,809 (^D)	2,034 (^D)	236 (D)	(D)	(D)	94 67	5.6 2.4
Africa	17,320	17,303	1,431	425	3,275	1,296	113.6	18,213	16,466	1,153	455	(D)	1,226	106.9
Egypt Nigeria	2,555 3,254	2,524 3,029	301 646	55 48	1,402	103 96	14.0 8.8	2,704 3,767	2,508 3,046	251 610	80 44	(D) 1,452	119 119	14.6 9.2
South Africa	2,928 8,584	4,290 7,460	256 228	178 145	20 (D)	645 452	39.0 51.8	2,925 8,816	4,216 6,697	245 48	165 165	26 (D)	590 397	38.2 44.9
Middle East	23,047	17,530	1,752	523	696	1,472	50.8	24,648	16,179	1,485	532	(D)	1,561	53.6
Israel	5,438 10,804	3,987 6,733	528 623	109 190	437 (D)	635 465	28.9 13.4	6,048 10,426	4,417 6,383	584 530	130 214	355 (D)	657 536	30.1 14.0
United Arab Emirates	(D)	2,321	209	125	(D) (D) (*)	102	3.1	(D)	2,116	138	142	108	129	3.6
Other	334,771	4,490 345,165	392 15,100	98 23,691	26,585	270 35,393	5.4 1,469.3	(D) 419,538	3,262 370,024	233 16,064	46 27,021	(^D) 30,585	238 39,089	6.0 1,518.0
Australia	57,076	59,119	3,000	3,213	(D)	7,949	361.5	61,349	57,962	3,137	3,306	(D)	7,900	371.5
China Hong Kong	2,838 21,545	2,370 23,619	176 1,863	(D) 3,021	4,059	174 1,346	31.4 85.4	3,661 31,492	2,862 26,021	120 2,011	(D) 3,591	4,399	257 1,647	37.4 89.2
IndiaIndonesia	1,424 10,663	1,879 8,257	50 1,717	92 199	20 (D)	156 574	39.7 46.9	1,488 11,823	1,640 8,277	43 1,487	99 316	20 (D)	153 531	36.7 52.3
Japan Korea, Republic of	163,222 11,564	161,697 11,959	3,045 198	9,529 953	8,980 358	18,628 1,098	400.5 58.2	221,034 12,286	176,302 12,935	3,165 272	10,280 1,138	9,595 (D)	21,231 1,262	411.3 58.8
Malaysia	8,885	9,065	1,084	768	2,699	675	84.5	10,246	9,924	941	964	2,800	777	86.8
New ZealandPhilippines	10,115 4,286	(D) 5,419	(^D) 463	207 177	39 359	(D) 507	K 87.6	10,517 4,841	6,584 5,721	431 523	206 183	41 457	1,099 535	42.3 85.2
Singapore	21,182 10,222	34,565 10,646	1,679 785	2,923 1,269	6,381 960	1,422 1,147	91.0 57.3	26,053 11,865	39,012 11,905	2,545 652	4,029 1,341	9,099 1,113	1,777 1,236	100.7 59.6
Thailand	8,458	8,555	607	850	816	509	73.2	10,657	9,357	635	931	934	583	74.9
Other	3,291 13,793	(D) 7,123	(^D) 393	(^D)	16 1	(D) 821	27.9	2,227 13,621	1,522 6,994	103 527	(^D) 45	18 1	102 620	11.1 24.4
By major industry	13,133	7,123	333	'8	'	021	21.9	13,021	0,334	321	+5	'	020	24.4
, , ,	222.000	207.400	40.440	0.440	40.400	44.450	000 1	222.042	007.040	40.470	0.00-	40.000	40.701	005.0
Petroleum Manufacturing	230,990 594,540	307,122 751,993	13,146 26,129	2,410 81,838	12,123 85,448	11,150 121,685	230.4 4,008.9	238,343 621,519	287,312 760,037	13,179 29,265	2,625 86,883	13,028 97,198	10,784 121,359	235.2 4,019.0
Food and kindred products	70,986 133,831	87,578 144,198	5,745 8,677	2,378 9,764	1,419 4,926	10,977 21,526	493.5 590.1	80,318 137,651	95,782 142,413	6,392 8,696	2,582 9,944	1,885 4,915	12,307 22,012	550.5 588.0
Primary and fabricated metals	26,597	28,023	955	1,985	1,833	5,529	197.8	27,860	27,197	790	1,958	2,042	5,350	194.1
Machinery, except electrical Electric and electronic equipment	90,250 47,522	120,085 56,622	1,487 1,462	13,010 9,802	15,004 12,790	20,524 10,691	501.3 561.2	92,738 49,988	117,677 59,124	1,461 2,517	14,166 10,654	18,564 14,084	19,845 10,910	481.7 561.0
Transportation equipment	102,821 122,534	183,921 131,566	1,795 6,009	33,578 11,320	39,588 9,887	25,651 26,787	738.8 926.2	105,668 127,296	184,141 133,704	3,033 6,375	36,045 11,534	44,910 10,798	24,251 26,685	716.7 927.0
Wholesale tradeFinance (except banking), insurance, and real estate	144,511 599,653	262,094 78,599	6,905 19,663	34,430	8,978	24,163 7,376	547.1 149.8	153,174 835,364	265,996 84,166	7,338 21,655	37,449 30	10,236	23,219 8,392	529.0 159.7
Services	75,265	62,016	2,554	1,222	146	17,939	567.6	75,460	64,024	1,872	1,382	128	18,697	600.2
Other industries	117,039	112,244	5,325	2,086	1,660	19,223	1,156.2	129,609	112,356	4,788	2,293	1,643	19,324	1,188.0

 $^{^{\}star}$ Less than \$500,000 (±). $^{\rm D}$ Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies. 1. See footnote 1 to table 3.

Table 11.1.—Selected Data for Majority-Owned Nonbank Foreign Affiliates, by Country and by Major Industry, 1992

					Mil	lions of dolla	ars	-				
				laa.	1411	31 40116		Research	11.0	11.0		No
	Total assets	Total	Sa Goods	Services	Invest- ment income ¹	Net income	Gross product	and develop- ment expendi- tures	U.S. exports shipped to MOFA's	U.S. imports shipped by MOFA's	Employee compensation	Number of employees (thousands)
All countries, all industries	1,474,147	1,291,649	1,107,053	152,594	32,002	62,948	361,524	11,084	115,538	97,972	169,575	5,282.4
By country												
Canada	183,730	174,938	151,547	18,331	5,060	1,888	44,938	1,006	40,857	43,206	27,196	828.4
Europe		758,539	655,603	83,994	18,942	34,209	217,652	8,024	36,009	15,537	106,448	2,477.9
Austria Belgium		8,873 37,695	7,865 33,369	934 3,894	74 432	320 1,651	2,628 10,573	20 458	239 2,746	(B) 681	1,014 5,493	21.0 105.7
Denmark	5,473	5,549	4,320	1,155	74	212	1,858	23	192	68 (D)	856	17.9
FinlandFrance		2,593 96,892	2,151 84,844	409 11,283	33 765	57 1,573	1,052 28,665	2 1,021	75 4,237	1,955	342 16,544	7.1 358.4
Germany	121,389	157,373	142,713	12,133	2,527	3,442	52,220	2,726	7,048	2,762	28,060	545.4
Greece		3,316 16,006	3,044 15,159	241 607	31 240	99 4,183	1,461 5,800	664	28 911	1,130	249 1,330	10.3 42.9
Italy	40,283	58,228	51,478	6,219 45	531 19	2,844 254	19,981	326 16	1,824 217	663	8,013 393	157.5
Luxembourg Netherlands		1,826 60,520	1,762 51,895	7,113	1,512	5,166	816 13,828	482	4,939	999	5,550	6.9 127.3
Norway	10,574	9,097	8,232	849	16	758	4,870	19	141	142	937	15.9
Portugal Spain		5,381 32,287	4,757 29,149	576 2,680	48 458	234 801	1,857 8,017	8 323	136 1,186	26 385	589 5,090	23.8 124.2
Sweden	7,024	9,591	8,095	1,398	98	-22	2,265	84	612	161	1,561	29.9
Switzerland	1,755	47,037 3,232	43,565 3,025	2,957 205	515 2	3,479 77	4,896 913	101 7	2,595 79	506 43	2,683 273	39.0 14.0
United Kingdom		199,802 3,240	157,048 3,133	31,189 104	11,565	9,100 -19	55,343 610	1,737 5	8,707 95	5,680 (^D)	27,184 288	794.3 36.4
Other Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere		115,454	99,090	11,741	4,623	11,479	33,635	291	16,710	15,982	12,668	1,002.3
South America	48,355	51,741	47,599	3,552	590	3,802	23,299	212	3,478	2,349	7,738	465.5
Argentina	5,592 26,657	7,628 27,820	6,961 25,707	625 1,689	42 424	491 1,762	3,748 14,457	14 172	419 1,304	72 1,578	1,181 4,807	47.3 283.1
Chile	5,060	3,471	3,003	399	69	485	1,310	3	172	203	327	24.5
ColombiaEcuador	5,019 596	4,995 611	4,714 538	248 71	33 2	579 -3	1,545 169	5 (*)	358 65	174 145	532 53	37.5 7.3
Peru	1,246	1,279	1,223	54	2	43	361	1	79	75	208	12.1
Venezuela Other	3,349	4,295 1,641	3,860 1,593	423 44	12 4	462 -18	1,309 400	16 (*)	945 136	(D)	503 128	47.3 6.5
Central America	35,758	36,125	34,597	1,317	211	3,200	10,334	78	12,556	11,076	4,379	499.1
Costa Rica		1,516 808	1,504 798	13 10	0	220 29	413 232	1	111 152	71 (D)	152 54	27.1 10.0
Honduras	. 537	970	958	10	2	-7	270	(*) 76	152	100	104	21.9
Mexico Panama		30,137 1,929	28,814 1,771	1,123 151	200	1,894 1,020	8,664 540	76 (*)	11,867 209	10,817 53	3,857 176	416.0 18.9
Other		764	752	10	2	44	216	(*) (*)	66	(D)	35	5.2
Other Western Hemisphere	87,763	27,588	16,894	6,871	3,823 77	4,477	2 249	2	677	2,557	552 147	37.8
Bahamas Barbados	3,722 1,393	1,196 1,648	751 672	368 904	72	140 325	249 247	(*) 0	141 (^D) 36	3	18	7.7
Bermuda Dominican Republic	48,129	15,274 997	8,736	4,506	2,032 (^D)	2,105 184	-817 393	1	36 103	1 79	103 121	2.6 15.1
Jamaica	2,206	1,023	972	48	3	117	295	1	116	(D)	49	5.0
Netherlands Antilles Trinidad and Tobago	22,457	1,719 (P)	58 (^D)	241 53	1,420 (^D)	882 (^D)	-859 570	0	17 (^D)	5 (^D)	10 40	1.8
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	6,344	1,423	896	326	(D) 201	557	-164	(*)	15	(D)	17	1.9
Other Africa		(^D)	(^D) 13,343	(^D) 738	(^D)	(^D) 1,432	87 6,241	19	(^D) 385	(D) 3,269	48 868	2.1 69.2
Egypt	2,285	2,278	2,061	217	0	265	795	1	29	(D)	88	10.4
Nigeria South Africa	3,155 1,897	2,932 3,113	2,783 3,078	149 35	0	639 188	2,225 802	(*) 16	45 170	1,402 19	91 384	6.8 20.8
Other	6,971	5,790	5,422	337	31	340	2,419	2	141	(D)	304	31.3
Middle East Israel		9,285 1,724	7,292 1,247	1,921 443	72 34	1,047 210	3,657 705	25 23	310 92	591 410	918 398	31.5 19.1
Saudi Arabia	2,090	894	118	776	0	151	248	0	14	1	184	5.3
United Arab Emirates		2,239 4,427	1,994 3,933	210 490	35 4	195 491	1,616 1,088	0 2	106 98	(D) (D)	94 241	2.5 4.6
Asia and Pacific		213,597	180,178	30,145	3,273	12,559	54,051	1,719	21,189	19,387	20,921	850.6
Australia		36,824 1,348	31,583 1,205	4,378 139	863	2,402 87	13,148 359	173	3,109 153	1,120	5,237 115	185.3 15.8
Hong Kong	19,870	21,743	18,366	3,149	228	1,736	3,485	53 3	3,002	(D) 3,949	1,099	64.6
IndiaIndonesia		330 7,963	311 7,690	20 270	0	-6 1.724	121 5,100	3 (D)	20 190	(D)	38 501	11.4 38.0
Japan	88,400	72,096	55,693	14,737	1,666	2,043	15,747	(P) 664 (P) 12	8,013	2,126	8,808	152.8
Korea, Republic of	3,881 8,407	3,935 8,786	3,300 8,156	603 571	32 59 25 43 85 159	1,073	1,079 3,117	(^D)	684 755	266 2,699	618 644	27.3 80.3
New Zealand	5,817	4,550	2,724	1,801	25	242	1,895	4	755 206	39	715	28.5
Philippines	3,280 19,699	4,081 34,056	3,787 32,229	251 1.742	43 85	351 1,630	1,413 3,298	8 360	160 2,903	344 6,381	346 1,367	60.7 82.6
Taiwan	8,310	9,046	7,307	1,580	159	703	2,678	360 67	1,118	904	951	45.1
ThailandOther		7,496 1,342	6,598 1,229	798 107	100 6	533 37	2,130 482	(*)	842 33	804 11	389 93	48.1 10.2
International ²	11,940	5,724	0	5,724	0	334	1,351	(*)	78	0	555	22.4
By major industry												
Petroleum	177.568	238,708	229.197	9.500	12	9.845	92.526	491	2,327	11.963	8.507	178.5
Manufacturing	474,564	622,608	601,089	19,968	1,551	22,937	181,927	9,345	76,605	75,698	103,714	3,269.1
Food and kindred products	58,110 107,906	72,282 123,539	72,195 123,160	83 377	2	5,031 7,698	19,377 36,551	230 2,693	2,170 8,916	1,328 4,433	9,016 19,084	371.3 506.9
Primary and fabricated metals	. 21,303	23,076	22,973	100	3	781	7,576	109	1,852	1,717	4,864	163.3
Machinery, except electrical Electric and electronic equipment	82,859 38,625	111,729 48,879	(D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	1,389 1,275	26,141 13,406	1,874 789	12,718 9,387	14,541 12,378	18,893 9,474	446.5 486.8
Transportation equipment	70,589	135,171	134,355	816	0	1,929	34,309	2,624	31,160	32,487	20,204	538.6
Other	95,172 135,524	107,932 241,087	106,324 223,092	1,600 17,537	8 458	4,833 6,735	44,567 39,754	1,025 613	10,403 33,559	8,815 8,795	22,179 22,752	755.6 508.4
Wholesale trade	133,324							0101	00,000	0,133		
Wholesale trade Finance (except banking), insurance, and real estate Services	559,498	71,323 51,006	561 3,485	40,820 47,488	29,942 32	18,995 2,397	5,290 20,517	7 603	38 1,201	0,793 2 141	6,403 15,169	124.1 464.0

2. See footnote 1 to table 3. MOFA Majority-owned foreign affiliate

 $^{^{\}star}$ Less than \$500,000. $^{\rm D}$ Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies. 1. See footnote 1 to table 8.

Table 11.2.—Selected Data for Majority-Owned Nonbank Foreign Affiliates, by Country and by Major Industry, 1993

Total assets Tota	Employee empl	Number
Total assets Invest-ment income assets Invest-ment income assets Invest-ment assets	Employee employee (thou	
Canada		(thousan
Canada 193,153 182,416 158,765 19,149 4,501 3,026 45,034 1,030 43,220 48,751 Europe 1,033,120 716,003 612,758 84,076 19,169 36,817 206,432 7,550 36,074 18,153 Austria 5,432 8,532 7,526 905 101 354 2,669 18 286 (P) Belgium 43,060 35,160 31,218 3,473 469 1,584 10,260 460 2,456 828 Denmark 5,558 5,552 4,267 1,212 73 205 1,896 16 162 84 Finland 1,584 2,380 1,991 376 23 64 904 3 73 (P) France 73,391 92,300 80,746 10,739 815 1,461 27,923 942 40,24 1,986	166,976	5,25
Europe 1,033,120 716,003 612,758 84,076 19,169 36,817 206,432 7,550 36,074 18,153 Austria 5,432 8,532 7,526 905 101 354 2,669 18 286 (P) Belgium 43,000 35,160 31,218 3,473 499 1,584 10,260 460 2,456 828 Denmark 5,558 5,552 4,267 1,212 73 205 1,896 46 162 84 Finland 1,584 2,380 1,991 376 23 64 994 3 73 (P) France 73,391 92,300 80,746 10,739 815 1,461 27,923 942 4,024 1,986		
Austria 5,432 8,532 7,526 905 101 354 2,669 18 286 (D) Belgium 43,060 35,160 31,218 3,473 469 1,584 10,260 460 2,456 828 Denmark 5,558 5,552 4,267 1,212 73 205 1,896 16 162 84 Finland 1,586 2,390 1,991 376 23 64 964 3 73 (P) France 73,391 92,300 80,746 10,739 815 1,461 27,923 942 4,024 1,986	26,526	83
Belgium 43,060 35,160 31,218 3,473 469 1,584 10,260 460 2,456 828 Denmark 5,558 5,552 4,267 1,212 73 205 1,896 16 162 84 Finland 1,586 2,390 1,991 376 23 64 964 3 73 (¹) France 73,391 92,300 80,746 10,739 815 1,461 27,923 942 4,024 1,986	1,099	2,41 2
France	5,313	10
France	897 330	1
	16,225	35
Germany 129,681 147,832 132,675 12,501 2,656 3,609 50,102 2,568 7,431 2,814 Greece 1,456 2,997 2,733 227 37 74 1,233 5 34 5	26,712 275	52 1
Ireland	1,332 6,888	4
Luxembourg	350	15
Netherlands 91,663 60,389 51,156 7,874 1,359 4,087 13,035 392 5,139 1,125 Norway 11,386 8,464 7,638 810 16 577 4,236 16 164 135	5,506 970	12
Portugal	594	1
Spain 22,785 28,001 25,096 2,568 337 104 6,697 321 1,072 391 Sweden 6,431 8,982 7,108 1,817 57 109 2,151 48 539 155	4,738 1,335	13
Switzerland	2,822	4
Turkey 2,205 4,036 3,807 220 9 131 1,243 7 147 28 United Kingdom 486,713 186,522 143,553 31,418 11,551 13,802 52,824 1,639 9,003 7,222	325 24,102	1 73
Other	390	4.00
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	14,490 1 9.115	1,00
Argentina	1,364	4
Brāzil	5,796 356	28 2
Colombia	574 64	3
Peru	214	1
Venezuela 3,596 4,755 4,188 555 12 416 1,505 19 1,163 27 Other 985 1,083 1,024 55 4 78 445 (*) 98 97	610 136	5
Central America 42,214 38,564 36,523 1,751 290 3,426 10,100 107 13,195 12,184	4,760	49
Costa Rica 1,692 1,585 1,568 17 0 191 392 2 115 76 Guatemala 442 741 713 28 0 43 210 1 42 26	165 63	1
	105	2
Honduras	4,198 187	41 1
	42	
Other Western Hemisphere 88,973 24,277 14,267 6,789 3,221 4,321 727 1 752 2,733 Bahamas 3,699 1,125 665 381 79 101 231 (*) 102 (*)	615 144	4
Barbados	24	
Bernuda	97 123	1
Dominican Republic 1,226 1,609 (P) (P) 198 430 0 144 169 1,000	58 10	
Trinidad and Tobago	41	
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	68 50	
Africa	874	7
Egypt	104 116	1
South Africa	344	1
Other	310 987	3
Israel	419	2
Saudi Arabia 2,209 943 122 821 0 120 340 0 21 (P) United Arab Emirates 2,565 2,038 1,750 254 34 127 1,017 0 125 108	263 121	
Other	184	
Asia and Pacific 291,496 232,510 196,159 31,779 4,572 12,752 57,294 1,943 24,441 23,308 Australia 44,465 36,406 31,530 4,105 771 2,353 12,614 176 3,184 839	23,326 5,048	87 18
China 2,500 1,799 1,581 213 5 78 446 5 400 (P) Hong Kong 29,159 24,016 19,946 3,517 553 1,876 4,163 74 3,553 4,192	198 1,358	2
India	44	1
Indonesia	444 10,751	15
Korea, Republic of	668	2
Malaysia 9,644 9,586 8,854 666 66 883 3,151 13 944 2,800 New Zealand 3,797 3,619 3,195 402 22 70 947 5 206 41 Philippines 3,742 4,385 4,068 270 47 401 1,586 12 165 440	740 400	1
Philippines	384 1.704	6
Taiwan	1,038	4
Thailand	452 97	1
International 2	570	2
By major industry		
Petroleum	8.095	18
Manufacturing	101,854	3,25
Food and kindred products	10,060 19,135	40 49
Primary and fabricated metals	4,684	16
Primary and fabricated metals 22,246 22,099 22,031 65 3 650 7,196 111 1,803 1,933 Machinery, except electrical 84,963 108,840 (°) (°) (°) 1,319 25,721 1,791 13,854 18,143 Electric and electronic equipment 41,475 52,252 (°) (°) (°) 2,340 14,617 782 10,220 13,638	18,149 9,782	43 49
Transportation equipment 69,756 131,665 130,813 852 0 2,726 32,880 2,496 32,989 37,948 Other 97,542 107,176 105,402 1,619 155 5,188 44,136 937 10,356 9,137	18,617 21,427	51 74
Wholesale trade	21,867	48
Finance (except banking), insurance, and real estate	7,329 15.811	13 48
Other industries	12,020	70

2. See footnote 1 to table 3. MOFA Majority-owned foreign affiliate

 $^{^{\}star}$ Less than \$500,000. $^{\rm D}$ Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies. 1. See footnote 1 to table 8.

Table 12.1.—Total Assets of Nonbank Foreign Affiliates, Country by Industry of Affiliate, 1992

Part		_			[IVIIIIOI15	UI UUIIAIS	J								
Marche Marche Parche P							Manuf	acturing		1					
Campar 19.209 19.200 1			Petroleum	Total	kindred	cals and allied	and fabri- cated	ery, except	and electronic	ation	manu-		banking), insurance, and real	Services	
	All countries	1,761,998	230,990	594,540	70,986	133,831	26,597	90,250	47,522	102,821	122,534	144,511	599,653	75,265	117,039
Part	Canada	193,929	30,826	69,676	7,859	12,022	(D)	4,618	3,584	(D)	17,613	11,538	58,093	7,235	16,561
Part	Europe	960,286	102,590	321.644	42.735	77.362	11.772	54.353	23,746	47.828	63.847	90.630	358.021	54.902	32,500
Segum		'		(D)					(D)	(D)		·	/D\		
Finance	Belgium	47,621		21,795	3,512	(D)	566	1,020		(D)	(D)	6,777	(D)	6,183	428
Company			(D)		10				11	l `ó	(D)		103	61	(D)
Company Comp			3,629	43,666			1,128			(D)	11,537				2,463
September Sept			(D)					14,085	(D)	(D)	11,950		(D)		
Limin America and Other Western Hemisphere 21,855 13,666 23,773 23,795 23,749 23,700 2	Ireland	19,501	482	11,137	1,997	3,043	224		1,180			(D)	6,680	(D)	(D)
Norway				28,527 (D)	(D)	7,201 (D)	587 (D)		(D)	1,972 (D)	4,283 (D)				
Service 3,948 270 1,748 670 468 15 670 227 561 363 670 283 170 17				22,991	3,440	8,905	931		1,617	180	(D)	10,612			(D)
Scan															(D)
Selection			270 (D)				491		(D)	391 (^D)					(D)
Turkey	Sweden			(D)			(D)		85		729 (D)		(D)		
Color	Turkey	2,628	413	1,780	(D)	361	197	(D)	(D)	600	(D)	227	(D)	(D)	(D)
South American					10,126 (D)					(D)				16,948 (D)	
Agentina	Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	218,851	13,080	63,773	9,592	13,051	4,397	4,810	4,155	13,050	14,719	8,551	100,259	3,339	29,848
Brital 33.42 15.84 26.17 24.19 4,904 CP 3.857 CP CP 6.02 5.33 CP 6.29 CP CP CP CP CP CP CP C										7,336		2,964	(D)	(D)	(D)
Courbin Cour	Brazil	33,342	1,584		2,419	4,904	(D)		(D)				(D)	629	(D)
Ecuador				(D) 1.656				4 0		(D)		212			
Venezoela		712				(D)	31	7	13	(D)		(D)	3 (D)		(D)
Central America	Venezuela	6,439	396	3,232	(D)	854		30	(P)		635	493	(D)	100	(D)
Comparison				, ,	(D)		9		0.040				'		\
Honduris	Costa Rica	1,302	(D)	439		132	38	0			(D)	430	0		(D)
Mexico			130 (D)				9 4	7		1 7					
Other	Mexico	47,050	284	22,994	4,007	4,700	845		1,991		4,745	1,872	3,305	615	17,979
Barbanes		13,087			(D)		21		23	1 7	(D)		(D)	(D)	(P)
Bernados	Other Western Hemisphere		3,795				0	0	21	0			(D)	(D)	(D)
Bernuda			(D) 153						0 4	0	(D)		2,783		(D)
Jamaca	Bermuda		750	14	4				0	0		1,098		(D)	(D)
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean 7,603 (P) 173 (P) 49 (P) 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 (P) 13 5,767 5 54 (P) 13 6 8 (P) 147 100 (P) 10 0 0 0 0 (P) 13 5,767 5 5 5 5 (P) 13 6 8 (P) 147 100 (P) 149 (P) 15 (Jamaica	2,305	(D)	158	(2)	132	Ö	0	0	0	26	742	38	83	(D)
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean 7,603 (P) 173 (P) 49 (P) 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 (P) 13 5,767 5 54 (P) 13 6 8 (P) 147 100 (P) 10 0 0 0 0 (P) 13 5,767 5 5 5 5 (P) 13 6 8 (P) 147 100 (P) 149 (P) 15 (12 (D)	8				0 0	0				(D) 13	(D)
Africa	United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	7,603	(D)		(D)		ı .		13			(D)		54	(D)
Egypt		'	` ′		` ′				103	(D)			•		. ,
South Africa 2.928 (P) 1,776 5.0 386 (P) (P) (P) 36 39 (P) (P) 39 20 (P) 39 (P) (P) 707 33 9 (P)	Egypt	2,555	1,741	392	(D)	135	21	30				178	(D)	52	(D)
Other			(D)		50	386	(D)		(D)	36		230	(D)	43	(D)
Sarael		1			` ′				39	. ,	(D)				(D)
United Arab Emirates			9,341 (D)						1,035		1,331			1,388	1,112 721
Other (D) 2,535 23,966 32,818 79,607 7,944 29,493 Australia 57,076 8,634 17,565 (D) (D) (D) 859 740 (D) 2,971 5,708 9,177 2,555 13,435 China 2,383 768 1,614 130 469 16 211 90 (D) 340 30 (D) (D) 48 16 21,545 897 2,957 (D) 283 (D) 586 (D) 8 864 5,334 8,060 736 3,560 India 1,060 1,060	Saudi Arabia	10,804		5,623	(D)		55	5		0	(D)	66	1,368	537	(D)
Australia		(D)		22	(D)				6		2	55	(D)		
India	Asia and Pacific	334,771	56,929	127,980	10,170	25,337		26,027		24,535		32,818	79,607		
India					(D) 130	(D) 469				(D)	2,971 (D)			2,558 (D)	13,435 (D)
Indonesia	Hong Kong	21,545	897	2,957	(D)	283	(D)	586	(D)	8		5,334	8,060	736	3,560
Malaysia		10,663	(D)	748	36	540	18	49	(D)	0	(D)	98	119	30	(D)
Malaysia			22,884 (D)								(D)		(D)	363	
Philippines	Malaysia	8,885	3,122		(D)	361	31	(D)	2,263	0	456	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Thailand	Philippines	4,286			886	637	121		(D)	(D)		161	(D)	195	(D)
Other					253		(D)		(D)	(D)					263 (D)
International 13,793 7,643	Thailand	8,458		2,244	(D)	434) 0	368	586	2,047	(D)	
Addenda: Eastern Europe 2		'			(')	(')	''		''		Ů	(')	121	20	\
Eastern Europe 2		13,/93	7,643												0,751
	Eastern Europe 2				(D)			9	(D)	(D)		(D)	(D)		
							337						328,064 (D)	855	

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.
 1. See footnote 1 to table 3.
 2. As of yearend 1992, Eastern Europe comprised Albania, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, Estonia, Georgia, Hungary, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Lithuania, Moldova, Poland, Romania, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, and Uzbekistan.

^{3.} European Communities (12) comprises Belgium, Denmark, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, and the United Kingdom.
4. OPEC is the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. Through yearend 1992, its members were Algeria, Ecuador, Gabon, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, the United Arab Emirates, and Venezuela.

Table 12.2.—Total Assets of Nonbank Foreign Affiliates, Country by Industry of Affiliate, 1993

Marie Personal P					[IVIIIIIVI]	or dollars	1								
Part						r	Manuf	acturing					Finance (except		
Care 19.59 19.50			Petroleum	Total	kindred	cals and allied	and fabri- cated	ery, except	and electronic	ation	manu-		banking), insurance, and real	Services	
	All countries	2,053,469	238,343	621,519	80,318	137,651	27,860	92,738	49,988	105,668	127,296	153,174	835,364	75,460	129,609
August	Canada	205,754	31,303	75,149	(D)	12,326	(D)	4,272	3,838	(D)	18,292	12,671	62,880	7,066	16,685
August	Europe	1.129.155	101.399	318.494	45.613	76,992	12.017	51.882	23,962	44,122	63.905	90.380	530.921	53.669	34,292
Segun		' '		/D\		(D)			(D)	(D)		· ·	/D)	·	
Femon	Belgium	48,854	1,892	22,046	3,739		(D)	926		(D)	(D)	5,679		7,443	(D)
Genrary			(D)	(D)	(^D)					(D)	(D)				
Personal			3,322	42,480	6,001		1,269			(D)	(D)	12,726		(D)	2,820
Personal								14,359	4,036	(D)	(D)		(D)		(D)
Section Sect								2,520	1,094	85 85	(D)				
Principal 12.202	Italy	45,058		27,343		7,011 (D)			(D)	1,625					(D)
Secondary Company Co				24,170		8,843			(D)		(D)				
Sear	Norway			1,380				(D)		0	155	1,136			(D)
Sendon		3,773		1,854						411 4567					
Turkey 35.29 448 2.447 67 338 324 67 67 338 324 67 67 326 336 648 336	Sweden	8,676	309	(D)	665	399	(D)	1,184	89	(D)	441	1,888	1,069	331	(D)
Chemical Content					(D)			(D)		641		324	47,019		(D)
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere					10,394 (D)	13,809				(D)	(D)				
Second					, ,					. ,			, ,		l ' '
Second								(D)	(D)		9,218	3,659	6,901		10,055
California						()	(D)			(D)	5.905	(D) 551	(D)		(D)
Econdor	Chile	7,348	301	(D)	91	205	(D)	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	499		70	
Versizone	Ecuador	1,049	551	370	78	(D)	34	Ō			(D)	(D)	3) Ó	(D)
Control America							51 (P)		183	555 555	(D)		(D)		
Contentral 474 105 183 686 37 10 0 0 0 688 17 29 17 124			(D)) 9				(D)		(D)		(D)
Substitution Continue Conti			2,035		(D)		928	1,097	(D)		(D)	3,675	17,561	(D)	(D)
Mexico		474	105	183	68	37		0		, v	68		29		124
Panama							842				64 (D)		(D) 5.687		
Other Western Hemisphere	Panama	14,077	(D)	268	(D)	58	4	0	Ò	0		(P)		116	(D)
Bahrans					. ,			0					` ′		(5)
Bermuda		3,822						(1)	21	0	(D)	(D)			(D)
Dominican Republic									4	0	5 8		(D)	21 (D)	206
Netherlands Anillies	Dominican Republic	1,508	(D)	(D)		28	Ö		4	0	(D)	28	15	(D)	(D)
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean 8,809 (P) 162 0 98 0 0 0 13 0 52 (P) 5,731 449 (P) Cher (P) (P) (P) 53 (P) ((D)	12	4	8		(1)	0	0) Ó	13	19,749	(D)	23
Cher. CP CP CP S3 CP O O O O O CP S9 6 8 CP		1,196	795 (D)		7 0				13	1 7				(D) 49	
Egypt		(D)	(D)		(D)		Ö	Ö	0	Ö) 9			(Þ)
South Africa 2,925 CP 1,729 49 404 1333 CP CP CP 31 CP 206 CP 422 CP CP CP CP CP CP CP					(D)		(D)			(D)					866
Other 8,816 (p) 1,038 (p) 158 (p) (p) (p) (p) 21,4 717 120 (p) Middle East 24,648 9,975 8,845 (p) 5,505 279 35 1,200 (p) 0,9 359 2,752 1,536 1,180 Israel 6,043 (p) 2,939 204 (p) 5,505 2,793 35 1,200 (p) 74 1,189 (p) 74 1,189 (p) 74 1,180 (p) 74 1,189 (p) 74 1,180 (p) 74 1,189 (p) 74 1,189 1,180 <th></th> <td>3,767</td> <td></td> <td>121</td> <td>50</td> <td>53</td> <td>(D)</td> <td></td> <td>4</td> <td>(D)</td> <td></td> <td>45</td> <td>(D)</td> <td>(D)</td> <td></td>		3,767		121	50	53	(D)		4	(D)		45	(D)	(D)	
Middle East			(D)					(D)	(D)	31 (D)	(D)	206 214			(D)
Saudi Arabia		1			. ,			. ,	1 200	(D)	(D)		2 752		1 180
United Arab Emirates	Israel	6,048	(D)	2,939	204	(D)	(D)	30		(D)	(D)	74	1,189	(D)	(P)
Asia and Pacific 419,538 62,521 143,358 11,172 27,885 3,692 30,191 15,998 27,260 27,159 36,718 133,929 9,195 33,818		10,426 (D)			(1)	3	/6 (D)			0	(1)		(D)		
Australia	Other	(D)	(D)	23	(D)	(D)	0	0	(D)	0	2	26	(D)	(D)	85
China 3,661 1,002 1,968 206 531 123 207 109 (P) (P) 591 19 (P) (P) 100					11,172		3,692			27,260					
India	China	3,661	1,002	1,968		531	123	207	109	(D)	(D)	591	19	(D)	(D)
Indonesia									(D) 55						4,572 (D)
Korea, Republic of 12,286 (D) 6,608 1,023 1,099 267 (D) 1,212 792 (D) 908 (D) 470 (D) Malaysia 10,246 (D) 4,199 (D) 368 44 (D) 2,657 0 519 (D) 2,192 (D) (D) (D) 4,094 (D) 4,004 (D) 4,009 4,004 (D) 4,004 (D) 4,004 (D) 4,004 (D) 4,004 (D) 4,004	Indonesia	11,823	(D)	948	46	646	19	54	(D)	(D)	102	65	129		
New Zealand 10,517 933 4,863 (P) (P) 10 10 0 43 (P) 4,004 (P) 699 154 (P) 189 375 (P) 110 (P) 189 375 (P) 189	Korea, Republic of	12,286	(D)	6,608	1,023	1,099	267		1,212	792	(D)	908	(D)	470	\D\
Philippines		10,517	933			(D)	10	Ò	43		4,004			154	(D)
Thailand 10,657 3,530 2,456 (D) 573 164 626 330 (O (D) 687 2,635 136 1,214 Other 2,227 995 225 (D) (D) 12 4 (D)	Philippines	4,841	1 (/)							(D)	(D)		(D)		375 456
Other	Taiwan	11,865	(D)	5,333	254	1,898	(D)	530	1,651	(D)	469	1,130	4,391	357	(D)
International 13,621 6,387						5/3 (D)		626	(D)	0					1,214 (^D)
Addenda: Eastern Europe 2					l	l					l	l	l`´		
Eastern Europe 2															,
OPEC 4 39,920 (P) 10,199 838 6,931 376 95 240 622 1,097 953 (P) 959 5,734	Eastern Europe 2				(D)	()	(D)		(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)			(D)
	OPEC 4		(D)							622		953	(D)		

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.
 1. See footnote 1 to table 3.
 2. As of yearend 1993, Eastern Europe comprised Albania, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Estonia, Georgia, Hungary, Kazakhstan, Krygyzstan, Latvia, Lithuania, Moldova, Poland, Romania, Russia, Slovakia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, and Uzbekistan.

See footnote 2 to table 3.
 OPEC is the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. As of 1993, its members are Algeria, Gabon, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, the United Arab Emirates, and Venezuela. (Prior to 1993, Ecuador was also a member of OPEC.)

Table 13.1.—Employment by Nonbank Foreign Affiliates, Country by Industry of Affiliate, 1992

[Thousands of employees]

			Inousan	ds of emp	Dioyeesj									
						Manu	facturing					Finance (except		
	All industries	Petro- leum	Total	Food and kindred products	Chemicals and allied products	Primary and fabri- cated metals	Machin- ery, except electrical	Electric and electronic equipment	Transport- ation equipment	Other manu- facturing	Whole- sale trade	banking), insur- ance, and real estate	Services	Other industries
All countries	6,660.1	230.4	4,008.9	493.5	590.1	197.8	501.3	561.2	738.8	926.2	547.1	149.8	567.6	1,156.2
Canada	870.0	24.9	406.3	K	48.0	31.6	26.2	32.4	M	111.7	73.9	28.5	68.1	268.3
Europe	2,732.9	77.2	1,665.4	166.4	268.3	85.6	273.4	166.7	313.9	391.1	304.9	71.8	339.2	274.4
AustriaBelgium	22.8 111.5	1.0 2.2	J 75.2	1.5 10.1	.5 21.3	.4 3.5	.8 7.3	.7 5.6	4.2 J	H J	7.2 16.4	.4 1.5	2.1 13.0	F 3.2
DenmarkFinland	19.8 8.3	.6 .5	7.6 2.7	2.0	1.6 .5	.6 .1	(*) .3	1.1	.4 0	1.8 1.6	7.1 3.5	.3	3.3	.9 .8
France	404.8	6.1	224.7	15.3	44.4	8.7	K	21.3	J	70.3	61.3	4.1	85.2	23.3
GermanyGreece	586.0 11.4	14.4 .5 .5	421.5 4.9	26.3 1.6	50.6 1.8	26.0 0	69.8 0	K .3	M 0	81.4 1.3	44.8 3.6	5.0 .4	36.2 2.1	64.2 0
IrelandItaly	43.6 166.5	.5 4.0	39.6 113.7	1.9 10.3	4.8 25.4	1.5 3.0	7.0 24.9	6.4 13.1	1.6 15.0	16.5 22.1	1.8 23.7	.4 2.1	.8 9.5	.5 13.4
Luxembourg	7.9 140.3	.1 8.4	6.3 80.5	0 12.6	0 17.8	.7 7.5	.4 J	.1 9.5	.3 1.8	4.8 J	.1 17.7	.1 H	.8 20.9	.6 I
Norway	22.7	1	5.5	1.8	.4	G	.3	.2	0	G	Н	.1	3.8	.9
PortugalSpain	24.6 141.2	.4 .8	15.4 104.8	4.2 18.5	3.5 20.2	.1 3.3	F 7.2	H 9.7	2.5 K	F J	5.4 15.6	.2 2.2	2.6 6.7	.7 11.1
Sweden	42.3 44.1	.6 .9	K 13.1	1.2 G	2.6 1.6	A .6	6.5 2.2	.8 1.4	.1	5.4 H	10.7 16.4	.4 1.5	2.2 J	G G
Turkey United Kingdom	21.4 868.2	1.4 24.6	15.6 460.7	1.9 44.8	2.6 62.2	1.0 26.7	.4 86.3	G 49.9	4.9 L	H	2.6 59.2	0 K	1.4 136.6	.4 M
Other	45.4	G	K	Ï	6.5	0	.2	J	F	6.8	H	Ä	G	3.2
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	1,395.6	29.5	998.6	160.9	147.5	47.4	54.9	163.7	206.0	218.2	41.6	14.1	67.2	244.6
South America	602.1 61.0	22.7 4.0	453.7 41.8	L 12.9	82.8 10.1	27.4 1.2	33.4 .9	33.6 G	108.8 8.3	M I	24.3 5.0	5.7 .8	26.3 1.9	69.5 7.4
Brăzil Chile	351.0 26.1	5.8 1.3	316.7 9.8	32.7 1.1	48.5 2.4	16.7 3.6	32.2	23.5 .4	L 0	L 2.3	5.1 5.4	1.1 2.9	12.0 2.2	10.3 4.5
Colombia Ecuador	42.2 10.0	H .9	23.9 6.4	3.7 1.5	7.8 1.1	2.5	(*) 0 0	1.2	Ğ .5	2.3	2.2	.5	3.5	2.0
Peru	12.9 91.6	1.7	3.4 47.9	1.1	1.3	.4 2.2	0 .3	.1	0 7.2	.5 9.6	F H	0	.5	I K
Venezuela Other	7.4	4.3 A	3.7	G	11.4 .2	.2	0	Á	0	.8	.2	.3 .1	6.1	Ĥ
Central America	746.2	3.9	528.4	91.7	61.6	20.1	21.5	129.9	97.2	106.5	14.4	6.4 0	K	M
Costa Rica	27.8 11.4	.3 .2	14.7 5.8	3.9 2.7	1.7 1.0	1.0	0	G 0	0	1.9	1.3 .3 .3	.2 .2	.1	11.8 4.6
Honduras	22.0 660.3	1.6	6.9 493.0	4.2 79.4	1.1 56.4	18.4	0 21.5	0 126.4	0 97.2	1.5 93.7	11.1	5.7	(^) K	14.5 M
Panama Other	19.5 5.2	1.1 .6	3.9 4.1	.8 .6	1.0 .3	(*) .4	0	0 G	0	2.0 F	G A	.2 .1	.3 .1	J A
Other Western Hemisphere	47.3	3.0	16.5	н	3.1	0	0	.2	0	J	2.9	2.0	1	J
Bahamas Barbados	8.0 1.1	.1 .2	.4 .4	0.1	.3 0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1 .1	.2	6.4 .4	.8 0
Bermuda Dominican Republic	2.8 19.4	.4 .1	.1 9.2	(*) H	.7	0	0	0 .1	0	(*)	.3 .6	1.1	1.0 .4	(*) 8.9
Jamaica Netherlands Antilles	6.4 .6	.2 .3	2.6 .2	.1	.9 .1	0	0	0	0	1.6 0	.9 .1	.2	(*)	G .1
Trinidad and Tobago	2.4 4.2	.7 (*)	1.0 1.8	.1 0	.7 .4	0	0	0 .1	0	.2 1.2	0 .7	.1)´.5 A	0 G
Other	2.4	`1.0	.8	.1	0	0	0	0	0	.7	.2	(*)	.4	(*)
Africa Egypt	113.6 14.0	16.5 1.4	64.6 7.0	I G	10.7 1.8	6.1 .4	6.0 G	2.5 .5	H G	K 0	4.9 1.0	.9	7.5 H	19.3 G
Nigeria South Africa	8.8 39.0	5.1 G	2.7 31.1	.6 .7	1.0 5.5	.2 2.7	0 H	A .5	F 1.0	0	.6 1.8	0.4	(*)	0 H
Other	51.8	Ĭ	23.8	3.9	2.4	2.9	.2	G.	.4	Ĵ	1.5	.5	H.	14.8
Middle East Israel	50.8 28.9	7.0 F	19.2 12.4	G G	5.3 G	1.8 1.3	.4 .4	4.9 4.7	. 4 .4	H G	1.9 4	. 6 .2	18.3 13.3	3.8 G
Saudi Arabia United Arab Emirates	13.4 3.1	1.7 1.3	6.5	.1	4.0 (*)	.5	0 0	.1	0	1.8 0	.4 .3 .9	(*) .1	4.5 .4	.5
Other	5.4	H	.3	0	\A	0	0	.1	ő	Ä	.2	.3	.1	G.3
Asia and Pacific	1,469.3 361.5	63.0 9.1	854.8 110.5	110.4	110.3 18.6	25.2 5.9	140.4 9.3	191.1 5.5	105.3	172.0 23.5	120.0	34.0 5.2	67.2 21.6	330.4 M
China	31.4	.3 .7	28.5 53.0	G G	3.6 1.3	.3 G	2.1	3.5 	Ĵ.	1.2 22.3	2.0	(*) 3.2	.1 4.5	.5 12.0
Hong KongIndia	85.4 39.7	.8	35.7	.5	14.0	3.3	4.7 9.3	1.1	1.9	5.6	12.1 G	(*)	G	0
Indonesia	46.9 400.5	13.9	12.8 228.3	H 5.6	4.5 33.1	.6 4.0	.4 52.2	F 23.5	0 60.8	2.9 49.1	1.8 48.9	.6 J	.2 21.7	Į L
Korea, Republic of	58.2 84.5	G 3.3	41.6 72.7	4.5 .7	4.4 2.2	.9 G	3.0 H	13.0 48.1	5.9 0	9.9 14.8	4.4 3.0	G 1.8	7.2 G	F G
New ZealandPhilippines	K 87.6	G F	79.6	.3 40.0	G 9.7	.1 2.3	.3	J.2	F F	12.5 15.3	2.9 1.9	.7 1.6	.8 .5	J H
Singapore Taiwan	91.0 57.3	3.9 .3	69.1 42.5	G G	1.5 6.4	1.3 1.6	32.5 3.1	28.2 J	.9 H	H 5.8	5.9 5.6	G G	3.8 2.8	H
Thailand Other	73.2 J	3.1 2.0	57.1 I	J F	3.3 I	1.8 .1	(*)	8.3 .5	0	5.0 A	5.2 .6	1.9	1.6 .1	4.2 G
International ¹	27.9	12.4												15.5
Addenda:														
Eastern Europe ²	37.9 2,525.8	G 62.7	K 1,554.8	1 147.6	1.5 253.5	0 81.5	.2 262.7	J 150.1	.5 294.2	6.8 365.2	H 256.8	.1 L	.1 317.6	2.5 M
OPEC 4	181.2	36.3	76.4	16.7	22.1	4.2	.7		8.5	J	9.1	1.4	11.3	46.7

Note.—Size ranges are given in employment cells that are suppressed. The size ranges are A=1 to 499; F=500 to 999; G=1,000 to 2,499; H=2,500 to 4,999; I=5,000 to 9,999; J=10,000 to 24,999; K=25,000 to 49,999; L=50,000 to 99,999; M=100,000 or more.

^{*} Fewer than 50 employees.

1. See footnote 1 to table 3.

2. See footnote 2 to table 12.1.

3. See footnote 3 to table 12.1.

^{4.} See footnote 4 to table 12.1.

Table 13.2.—Employment by Nonbank Foreign Affiliates, Country by Industry of Affiliate, 1993

[Thousands of employees]

			Inousan	ds of emp	oloyeesj								I	
				1	1		facturing		1	1		Finance (except		
	All industries	Petro- leum	Total	Food and kindred products	Chemicals and allied products	Primary and fabri- cated metals	Machin- ery, except electrical	Electric and electronic equipment	Transport- ation equipment	Other manu- facturing	Whole- sale trade	banking), insur- ance, and real estate	Services	Other industries
All countries	6,731.1	235.2	4,019.0	550.5	588.0	194.1	481.7	561.0	716.7	927.0	529.0	159.7	600.2	1,188.0
Canada	874.9	23.2	406.9	53.3	44.6	31.1	23.9	31.2	M	M	65.9	28.5	L	M
Europe	2,733.1	77.5	1,652.8	185.6	268.4	85.7	259.1	171.4	293.7	388.9	290.1	77.4	355.5	279.9
Austria Belgium Denmark	24.2 110.5 20.5	1.0 2.2 .6	74.8 7.8	2.0 10.8 2.8	.8 21.9 1.3	.4 H A	.8 I (*)	.8 5.4 1.1	4.6 J .4	H 16.4 G	5.8 14.5 4.1	.6 1.6 .3	3.6 14.1 6.7	3.4 1.1
Finland France	9.1 402.9	.4 6.0	H 230.6	.1 18.1	.5 45.0	.1 9.1	Á	.2 21.0	0 J	Ğ 71.0	H 58.2	(*) 3.9	.8 82.1	G 22.1
Germany	568.6	14.2	398.7	26.4	45.3	23.9	63.2	31.1	M	Ļ	45.7	4.5	38.5	67.0
Greece Ireland	12.7 44.8	.5 .5 3.7	5.7 40.8	2.8 1.9	1.6 6.8	1.6	7.1	6.3	1.5	1.3 15.6	3.5 1.5 22.1	.4 .4 2.4	2.2 1.1	.5 .5
Italy Luxembourg Netherlands	164.4 7.7 141.8	3.7 .1 8.4	114.3 6.4 81.5	11.4 0 15.2	25.5 .2 17.4	3.7 .6 6.9	21.1 .4 9.3	16.7 .2 10.5	12.9 .3 G	23.0 4.7 J	.3 18.2	.1 .1	10.1 .6 19.9	11.8 .3
Norway	24.1	I	6.1	G	.4	G G	.4	.2	0	G	4.3	.1	3.7	G
Portugal	24.7 143.3	.4 .8	16.6 104.6	5.3 21.4	3.5 20.0	.1 3.1	.6 6.1	4.3 8.4	2.0 29.8	.8 15.9	5.1 15.0	.2 2.6	2.3 7.1	.2 13.3
Sweden Switzerland	41.2 45.2	.5 1.0	14.3	3.9 2.4	2.5 1.8	.4	6.2 2.2	1.0 2.3	,1	3.1 4.8	10.0 15.7	G 1.5	2.8 J	1.5 G
Turkey United Kingdom Other	21.8 865.5 60.0	1.1 24.8 H	16.8 448.3 45.3	2.2 43.5 J	2.6 63.9 7.7	1.0 26.6 G	.4 81.9 G	G 49.0 J	5.5 L A	H M 9.5	2.2 56.1 H	0 L A	1.4 145.6 H	.2 M
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	1,420.3	35.6	1,007.0	187.7	149.7	44.6	51.0	159.0	202.6	212.4	42.7	15.2	71.8	247.9
South America	616.4 67.0	27.2 4.4	460.5 46.7	74.2	85.4 9.7	25.8 1.2	31.4 .9	31.6 G	111.6	100.4 6.5	25.2 4.8	5.9 1.0	27.6 1.8	70.0 8.4
Brazil Chile	351.6 27.9	6.0 1.5	314.0 10.4	34.4 1.2	49.1 2.6	J 3.5	30.2	21.4	.5	71.6 2.1	6.2 5.9	1.2 2.9	13.4 2.0	10.8 5.3
Colombia Ecuador	44.6 11.1	1.2	24.8 6.7	3.2 1.2	8.8 1.1	2.5 .7	(*) 0 0	1.2 .3	G F	I G	1.9 .6	A .1	H 0	7.6 2.5
PeruVenezuela	13.5 93.6	1.8 6.0	4.0 50.6	1.6 12.7	1.4 12.4	.4 2.1	0 .3	.1 6.4	0 7.2	.5 9.4	.8 4.8	0 A	.5 5.9	6.4 K
Other	7.2	F	3.4	G M	.2	A 40.0	0	A	90.9	.8	.3	.1	A 24.2	H
Central America Costa Rica Guatemala	751.0 27.9 11.6	3.5 (*) .3	526.5 14.5 5.9	4.0 2.7	61.0 1.7 1.0	18.9 1.0 .3	19.5 0 0	M 1.7 0	0 0	6.1 1.9	14.6 .7 .3	7.5 0 .2	34.2 .1 .2	164.8 12.7 4.7
Honduras Mexico	21.7 666.1	.3 .1 1.4	7.1 490.5	4.3 97.9	1.2 55.5	(*) 17.1	0 19.5	0 M	0 90.9	1.5	.3 .3 11.9	.1 6.9	0 33.5	14.1 122.0
Panama Other	18.0 5.6	1.1	3.9 4.6	.9 F	1.0	(*)	0	0 1.8	0	2.0 G	1.4	.2	A A	J A
Other Western Hemisphere	52.9	4.9	20.1	н.	3.3	0	1	A	0	J _.	2.8	1.8	10.0	13.2
Bahamas Barbados Barbados	8.6 1.3	.6 .2	.4	0 .1	.3	0	0 0 0	0 0	0 0	.1	.1	(*)	6.3	.9 0 (*)
Bermuda	2.8 22.6 6.6	.3 .1 .2	.1 12.6 2.8	(*) H 0	.6 1.1	0 0 0	0 .1	A O	0	(*) I 1.6	.3 .6 F	.9 .2 .2	1.1 .4 .5	(*) 8.8 G
Jamaica Netherlands Antilles Trinidad and Tobago	.7 2.4	.3 .7	.2 1.0	.1	.1	0	0	0	0	0 .2	.1 0	.1	.5 0 .5	.1
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean Other	5.6 2.4	G G	1.8	0 .1	.4	0	0	.1 0	0	1.2	.7 A	(*) (*)	.3 .4	Ğ
Africa	106.9	18.0	65.4	ı	10.6	6.0	5.7	G _	H	K	5.0	.4	.!	Ž
Egypt	14.6 9.2 38.2	1.7 5.9 G	7.0 2.7 30.7	G .6 .7	1.9 F 5.1	.4 .2 2.6	1.0 0 H	.5 .2 .5	G F 1.0	0	1.0 .6 1.8	(*) 0 0	(*) .8	G 0 H
South Africa Other	44.9	Ĭ	25.0	н.,	Н	2.9	A	G.S	.2	J	1.6	.4	3.5	l 'i
Middle East	53.6 30.1	8.2 F	19.3 12.1	G G	5.2 G	1.9 1.2	. 6 .6	4.9	.1	H G	2.0 .4	.6 .1	20.2	3.3 G
Saudi Arabia United Arab Emirates	14.0 3.6	1.8 1.3	6.7 .2 .3	0 .1	4.0 (*)	.6 .1	0	.1 .1	0	2.0 0	.3 1.0	.1	4.6 .5	.5
Other	6.0 1,518.0	H 64.1	.3 867.7	0 114.8	109.6	0 24.7	0 141.4	A 191.8	0 105.8	A 179.6	.3 123.3	.3 37.6	75.2	A 350.1
Australia China	371.5 37.4	7.6 .4	108.0 33.9	K 3.6	18.0 4.8	5.7 1.6	9.2 1.7	4.7 I	J	23.4 2.4	23.1 2.5	5.3 (*)	28.0	199.5
Hong KongIndia	89.2 36.7	.8 .8	L 32.2	.4 .6	1.3 10.7	G 2.9	4.6 7.3	J 1.1	.1 1.7	J 7.8	J G	(*)	5.1 G	13.4 .1
Indonesia	52.3 411.3	J 14.7	15.1 232.7	H 5.4	4.9 34.1	.6 3.9	.5 54.6	F 22.6	.4 60.9	H 51.1	1.6 48.2	.5 J	.1 19.6	J L
Korea, Republic of	58.8 86.8	G 3.5	40.8 73.8	4.6	4.4 2.3	.9 G	3.1 H	12.1 49.0	5.7 0	10.0 15.9	4.2 3.3	G 2.0	7.8 G	G H
New Zealand Philippines	42.3 85.2	1.8 G 4.2	19.2 77.9 74.7	H K G	1.6 9.0 2.3	1.8 1.4	0 .3 36.2	11.5 20.2	F G .9	12.4 J H	2.6 2.7 7.8	.7 1.7 G	1.1 .5 4.3	17.0 G
Singapore Taiwan Thailand	100.7 59.6 74.9	4.2 .1 3.9	42.9 56.7	H	6.2 H	1.4 .7 1.9	36.2 3.3 J	29.2 20.1 8.7	H 0		7.8 H 5.6	2.8 1.9	4.3 3.5 1.6	5.2
Other	11.1	1.9	1	Ğ	l 'i	.1	(*)	.5	0	Å	.4	.1	.1	A A
International ¹	24.4	8.6												15.8
Addenda: Eastern Europe 2	53.7	G	41.0	J	3.7	G	1.2	J 454.0	.5	9.2	H	1	G	4.7
European Union ³ OPEC ⁴	2,507.5 176.0	62.0 38.6	1,530.0 75.4	159.6 16.7	252.2 22.4	79.3 3.7	247.7 .8	154.0 7.7	275.4 8.3	361.8 15.8	244.2 8.3	1.0	330.3 11.2	M 41.5

^{*} Fewer than 50 employees.

1. See footnote 1 to table 3.

2. See footnote 2 to table 12.2.

3. See footnote 2 to table 3.

^{4.} See footnote 4 to table 12.2.

Table 14.1.—Gross Product of Majority-Owned Nonbank Foreign Affiliates, Country by Industry of Affiliate, 1992 [Millions of dollars]

				[Millions	of dollars	l								
						Manuf	acturing					Finance		
	All industries	Petroleum	Total	Food and kindred products	Chemicals and allied products	Primary and fabri- cated metals	Machin- ery, except electrical	Electric and electronic equipment	Transport- ation equipment	Other manu- facturing	Whole- sale trade	(except banking), insurance, and real estate	Services	Other industries
All countries	361,524	92,526	181,927	19,377	36,551	7,576	26,141	13,406	34,309	44,567	39,754	5,290	20,517	21,511
Canada	44,938	7,795	21,615	2,115	3,669	1,519	1,930	1,531	5,368	5,484	3,647	2,671	2,000	7,210
Europe	217,652	55,116	112,146	10,620	23,216	4,298	17,021	6,364	21,616	29,010	26,415	1,771	14,798	7,406
Austria	2,628	946	909	201	46	19	40	104	(D)	(D)	562	43	98	69
Belgium Denmark	10,573 1,858	1,841 558	5,904 457	384 204	2,355 61	228 (D)	449 -1	279 (^D)	(D) 28	(Þ) 91	1,631 648	125 24	962 139	110 32
Finland France	1,052 28,665	509 5,651	131 14,209	1,307	42 3,858) 7 512	18 2,957) 6 1,045	0 686	54 3,845	361 4,635	4 242	(D) 3,102	(^D) 825
	,			,	· ·		5,472		10,450	1				
Greece	52,220 1,461	8,859 922	35,587 272	2,019 80	4,098 122	1,420 0	0	1,619 8	0	10,510 61	3,634 173	174 36	2,158 58	1,807 0
IrelandItaly	5,800 19,981	698 7,182	4,563 8,899	499 935	1,980 2,432	98 186	717 2,445	304 591	47 751	918 1,559	353 2,500	89 108	72 706	25 586
Luxembourg	816 13,828	129 2,489	655 6,987	0 1,210	20 2,214	(D) 437	24 626	7 335	26 95	(D) 2,069	10 2,843	3 -212	17 1,423	2 299
	4,870		121	2	24		26	8	0	57		11	105	
Norway Portugal	1,857	4,219 616	569	161	206	4	19	(D)	(D)	(D)	394 485	13	164	21 9
Spain Sweden	8,017 2,265	197 339	5,781 885	553 113	1,032 142	183 5	727 234	387 28	2,203 13	697 349	1,077 743	98 51	404 151	460 97
Switzerland Turkey	4,896 913	682 298	1,620 456	(D) 73	96 68	58 89	144 0	104 (^D)	19 81	(D)	2,190 115	-313 (*)	653 45	63 0
United Kingdom Other	55,343 610	18,978	23,679 462	2,675 (D)	4,296 125	986 0	3,124	1,227 (D)	5,887 (D)	5,484 140	4,001 60	1,237 38	4,495 (D)	2,954 (^D)
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	33,635	5,117	25,150	4,040	4,886	1,095	1,739	1,251	6,147	5,993	2,196	-1,779	884	2,068
South America	23,299	3,755	16,971	2,513	3,476	903	1,495	387	3,563	4,635	1,039	21	442	1,071
Argentina Brazil	3,748 14,457	962 1,662	2,279 12,369	749 1,237	441 2,403	(^D) 582	1,469	40 298	3,219	979 3,162	376 86	(D)	39 282	(D)
Chile	1,310 1,545	218 526	369 740	39 159	68 240	200 33	3	6 22	(D)	53 (D)	250 98	79 1	36 25	358 155
Ecuador Peru	169 361	106 (D)	35 71	11	3 31	11 5	0	2	` ó	7 24	14 19	(*) -5	0	14 (^D)
Venezuela	1,309	133	952	197	285	33	14	17	204	202	173	-5 -5	47 8	9
Other	10,334	(D) 602	157 8,021	113	5 1,325	(^D) 192	0 244	0 860	2,584	(^D) 1,311	932	77	194	(^D) 507
Costa Rica	413 232	-1 134	145 79	42 17	38 17	8 0	0	(D)	0	(D) 46	190 (^D)	0 -4	4 2	76 (^D)
Honduras	270	88 61	131	114 1,172	7	3	Ō	0 839	0 2,584	7	3	-2 107	-1 173	51
Mexico Panama	8,664 540	162	7,419 201	163	1,238 1 <u>7</u>	173 2	244 0	0	0	1,170 19	648 (^D) 2	-25	13	255 (^D) 5
Other	216	158 760	47 157	-2 20	7 85	7	0	(^D)	0	(D) 48	225	(*) -1,877	247	490
Bahamas Barbados	249 247	56 49	7 2	(*)	7 0	0	0	0 (*)	0	0 2	23 224	3 -44	128 16	31
Bermuda	-817	-11	1	0	(*)	ŏ	0	, O	Ö	1	-50	-847	59	31
Dominican Republic	393 295	31 47	48 60	2 0	20 48	0	0	2 0	0	23 11	5 59	6	(D) (D) 15	(D) (D) 5
Netherlands Antilles Trinidad and Tobago	-859 570	3 539	8 12	5	5 5	0	0	0	0	0 2	-20 0	-871 11	15 8	5 0
United Kingdom Islands, CaribbeanOther	-164 87	-14 60	5 14	0 9	1 0	0	0	2	0	3 5	-29 11	-136 1	9 2	(*) (*)
Africa	6,241	4,700	972	(D)	305	113	(D)	16	24	175	146	29	62	331
EgyptNigeria	795 2,225	717 2,153	28 57	7 30	11 21	4 2	1 0	5 1	0	0 3	25 11	2 4	(D)	(P) 0
South Africa	802 2,419	(D) (D)	492 396	22 (D)	196 77	66 41	88 (D)	1 9	24	95 77	78 33	0 24	13 (^D)	(D) 272
Middle East	3,657	2,538	457	(D)	26	1	(D)	350	0	41	80	10	430	141
IsraelSaudi Arabia	705 248	(*) 83	431 18	(D)	12 13	0	(D) 0	343 0	0	(D)	21 13	8 -17	246 150	0 (*)
United Arab Emirates Other	1,616 1,088	1,536 920	7) Ó (*)	(*) (*)	0	0	7	0) ó	29 17	17	26 8	16 125
			•						ľ					
Asia and Pacific	54,051 13,148	16,725 4,630	21,587 5,126	2,328 1,122	4,450 1,416	550 171	5,346 398	3,894 182	1,155 426	3,864 1,411	7,270 1,290	2,587 317	2,344 672	3,539 1,112
China Hong Kong	359 3,485	79 428	122 920	18 22	60 91	-2 (D)	24 170	(^D) 254	0 4	(D)	146 975	3 357	9 212	0 593
IndiaIndonesia	121 5,100	-16 4,447	122 145	2 6	31 79	0	(^D)	(*) (D)	0	(D)	13 48	(*) (D)	2 22	(*) (D) (D)
Japan	15,747 1,079	(D) -7	7,883 631	671 78	1,715 92	174	3,068 71	1,108 218	53 12	1,094 155	2,903 316	1,059 56	1,051 84	(P) -1
Korea, Republic of	3,117	(D)	1,209	(D)	47	(D)	(D)	737	0	181	164	184	3	(D)
New ZealandPhilippines	1,895 1,413	(D)	193 848	239	62 352	(D)	4	13 102	(D) (D) 34	(^D) 139	149 48	51 (^D)	31 2	(D) (D) 82
Singapore	3,298 2,678	574 18	2,117 1,744	17 97	92 250	28 21	1,211 113	645 440	34 (D)	90 (D)	325 654	7Ó 214	192 44	21 4
ThailandOther	2,130 482	1,243 334	450 77	27 (D)	106 55	59 (P)	(D)	168	, 0	(D)	207 32	(D)	20	(^D)
International ¹	1,351	534 534						b			32			816
Addenda:														
Eastern Europe ²	409 200,418	-36 48,120	384 107,563	75 10,027	46 22,673	0 4,115	0 16,558	(^D) 5,967	8 21,156	(D) 27,067	27 21,991	(D) 1,937	13,699	(^D) 7,107
OPEC 4	11,054	8,711	1,214	247	403	50	21	31	204	258	290	-6	259	586

 $^{^{\}star}$ Less than \$500,000. $^{\rm D}$ Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies. 1. See footnote 1 to table 3.

^{2.} See footnote 2 to table 12.1.
3. See footnote 3 to table 12.1.
4. See footnote 4 to table 12.1.

Table 14.2.—Gross Product of Majority-Owned Nonbank Foreign Affiliates, Country by Industry of Affiliate, 1993 [Millions of dollars]

-				[IVIIIIOI15	UI UUIIAIS									
						Manuf	acturing					Finance (except		
	All industries	Petroleum	Total	Food and kindred products	Chemi- cals and allied products	Primary and fabri- cated metals	Machin- ery, except electrical	Electric and electronic equipment	Transport- ation equipment	Other manu- facturing	Whole- sale trade	banking), insurance, and real estate	Services	Other industries
All countries	357,972	91,408	181,610	20,622	36,438	7,196	25,721	14,617	32,880	44,136	38,357	6,398	21,545	18,654
Canada	45,034	8,507	22,067	2,213	3,504	1,512	1,868	1,502	5,966	5,503	3,523	2,342	2,003	6,592
Europe	206,432	53,192	104,914	11,045	22,167	3,854	15,295	6,754	17,755	28,043	24,370	2,496	15,285	6,176
Austria	2,669	868	880	222	85	11	43	100	(D)	(D)	510	57	292	62
Belgium	10,260	1,893	5,598	412	2,399	174	376	288	(D)	(D)	1,380	238	1,047	104
DenmarkFinland	1,896 964	488 404	467 145	227 3	63 50	(D) 7	-1 14	52 13	` ó	57	448 355	33 (D)	423 25	37 (^D)
France	27,923	5,353	14,083	1,620	3,940	437	2,836	1,025	642	3,582	4,800	281	2,730	676
Germany	50,102	9,218	33,011	2,177	3,970	1,316	5,434	1,652	8,476	9,985	3,198	262	2,308	2,106
Greece	1,233 5,521	694 656	291 4,325	100 340	120 2,196	92	0 409	13 345	0 40	58 904	146 384	49 80	53 58	0 18
Italy Luxembourg	16,549 611	6,137 138	7,123 585	800	1,870 13	190 (D)	1,576 18	746 6	561 29	1,379 (^D)	2,002 22	160 -151	667 9	461 8
Netherlands	13,035	2,400	6,734	1,368	1,873	354	443	526	99	2,071	2,744	-399	1,243	314
Norway	4,236	3,404	202	(D)	19	43	22	7	0	(D)	483	9	101	35
Portugal Spain	1,868 6,697	553 201	628 4,762	174 741	189 942	4 121	17 443	128 337	64 1,602	51 576	527 844	10 43	150 418	0 428
Sweden	2,151	349	846	(D)	149	4	261	46	12	(D)	617	(D)	166	(D)
Switzerland Turkey	5,599 1,243	771 387	1,695 685	114	134 76	55 (D)	(D) 0	135 (^D)	19 117	1,104 260	2,322 126	-78 (*)	819 44	69 2
United KingdomOther	52,824 1,051	19,331 -53	21,885 970	2,265 152	4,004 75	875 (D)	3,237 (D)	1,1\delta6 (D)	5,067 (^D)	5,290 512	3,367 94	1,807 (D)	4,712 19	1,721 (^D)
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	38,714	5,570	29,388	4,218	5,529	1,132	2,707	1,435	8,063	6,305	2,114	-1,523	1,011	2,154
South America	27,888	4,161	21,106	2,711	3,865	925	2,434	485	5,645	5,041	1,002	-62	541	1,140
Argentina Brazil	4,138 18,188	973 1,863	2,682 15,753	829 1,278	511 2,637	75 601	10 2,405	43 385	25 5,152	1,188 3,295	340 151	(D)	40 386	102 (^D) 358
ChileColombia	1,286 1,708	242 666	420 840	40 151	83 303	145 33	4 0	7 24	(D)	(D)	138 105	100 -26	27 22	358 101
Ecuador	147	69	47	17	5	14	0	2	0	` <u>9</u>	13	(*)	0	18
PeruVenezuela	471 1,505	107 165	84 1,105	12 260	39 275	5 47	0 16	4 19	238	23 250	61 171	-6 -10	6 50	218 23
Other	10,100	76 409	175 8,105	1,486	10 1,580	5 207	0 269	0 947	0 2,418	36 1,199	21 759	(^D)	8 253	(^D) 564
Central AmericaCosta Rica	392	-2	160	48	43	9	0	14	0	47	143	0	4	86
Guatemala Honduras	210 213	84 15	92 76	19 58	20 8	0 3	0	0	0	53 8	(D) 3	_5 1	10 -1	(^D) 119
Mexico	8,745	71	7,660	1,337	1,480	186	269	919	2,418	1,052	510	60	223	221
Panama Other	303 237	68 173	65 52	27 -2	20 10	7	0	0 14	0	17 23	(^D)	-47 1	12 4	(P) 6
Other Western Hemisphere	727	1,000	178	21	84	o o	4	4	0	65	353	-1,471	218	450
Bahamas Barbados	231 279	47 73	11 2	(*) (*)	11 0	0	0	0 (*)	0	0 2	28 227	3 -40	126 17	16 0
Bermuda Dominican Republic	-567 430	19 31	1 70	0 2	(*) 26	0	0) Ó	0	1 40	72	-723	64 3	(*) (D) (D)
Jamaica	255	50	53	0	37	Ō	4	0	0	12	(D)	6	9	(D)
Netherlands Antilles Trinidad and Tobago	-588 597	5 566	8 11	4 4	5 5	0	0	0	0	0 2	11	-598 12	-20 8	6
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean Other	-46 136	(D) (D)	6 15	0 10	1 0	0	0	2	0	3 5	(D)	-133	9	(*) (*)
	5,961	4,495	900	255	317	66	67	7	21	168	200	29	49	289
Africa Egypt	768	637	32	11	12	4	1	5	0	0	75	2	(D)	(D)
Nigeria South Africa	2,215 762	2,140 (D)	61 418	37 23	21 196	2 27	0 56	1 1	0 21	0 94	11 73	2 9	1 13	(D)
Other	2,216	(D)	389	184	88	33	10	(*)	0	74	41	16	(D)	244
Middle East Israel	3,070 736	1,915	512 479	81 (D)	26 13	9	13 13	344 338	0	39 (D)	89	9 -3	493 238	51 0
IsraelSaudi Arabia	340	(*) 104	19	(D)	12	2	0	0	0	(D)	22 13	-15	220	-1
United Arab Emirates Other	1,017 977	918 893	14	0 (*)	(*) (*)	7 0	0	7 0	0	0	39 15	10 16	26 10	10 42
Asia and Pacific	57,294	17,177	23,828	2,810	4,895	625	5,770	4,575	1,076	4,078	8,062	3,045	2,703	2,479
Australia	12,614	4,153	5,111	1,154	1,335	181	381	198	454	1,407	1,272	328	714	1,036
China Hong Kong	446 4,163	61 502	229 931	51 28	56 93	27 (D)	50 156	(D) 252	0 5	(D) (D)	147 1,234	557	286	0 654
IndiaIndonesia	176 4,853	-10 4,307	176 173	(D)	58 95	0	34 11	(*) (D)	0 (*)	(D)	(D) 20	(D)	2 22	(*) (D) (D) (D) 2
Japan	17,958	(P)	8,993	983	2,155	194	3,011	1,386	(*) 53	1,211	3,346	1,141	1,070	(D)
Korea, Republic of	1,130 3,151	1,616	677 1,136	88 13	112 53	(D)	55 (D)	196 769	15 0	204 219	290 171	58 197	112 14	l 17
New ZealandPhilippines	947 1,586	(D)	256 928	(D) 260	45 387	(D)	0	13 129	(D) (D)	84 132	153 64	52 (D)	35 12	(^D) 105
Singapore	4,784	778	3,121	15	112	35	1,850	974	34	102	499	70	266	50
TaiwanThailand	2,559 2,324	12 1,310	1,480 536	90 18	226 114	(D) 67	51 (D)	462 158	(D) 0	158 (^D)	612 212	314 (^D)	138 24	(D)
Other	601	463	80	(D)	54	(D)	` 3	7	Ó	` ó	(D)	`8	0	(D)
International ¹	1,467	553												914
Addenda: Eastern Europe ²	915	-101	932	152	49	(D)	(D)	(D)	34	502	62	_14	5	31
European Union 3	188,520	47,062	99,491	10,224 310	21,581	3,614 60	14,789 26	6,264 33	17,285 238	25,734 300	19,862 256	2,414	13,818 327	5,873
OPEC 4	10,276	7,924	1,373	310	405	00	∠6	33	238	300	200	2	321	394

 $^{^{\}star}$ Less than \$500,000. $^{\rm D}$ Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies. 1. See footnote 1 to table 3.

^{2.} See footnote 2 to table 12.2.
3. See footnote 2 to table 3.
4. See footnote 4 to table 12.2.